## Index

## **VOLUME XXXVIII 0 1984**

Abadi, Jacob, Britain's Withdrawal from the Middle East, 1947-71: The Economic and Strategic Imperatives, reviewed, 751-752

Abandonment of Illusions: Zionist Political Attitudes toward Palestinian Arab Nationalism, 1936–1939, by Yehoyada Haim, reviewed, 551–552

Abdalla, Ismail-Sabri, et al., Maissa Taldat (tr.), Images of the Arab Future, reviewed, 752–753 Abd-Allah, Umar F., The Islamic Struggle in Syria, reviewed, 148

Abd al-Rahman, Shaykh Omar, 414, 415 'Abd al-Rahman Khan, Amir, 435

Abdel-Fadil, Mahmoud, The Political Economy of Nasserism: A Study in Employment and Income Distribution Policies in Urban Egypt, 1952–1972, reviewed, 523–525

Abdel-Khalek, Gouda and Tignor, Robert (eds.), The Political Economy of Income Distribution in Egypt, reviewed, 523-525

Abdullah, Ismail Sabri, 415

"The Ability of South and East Asia to Meet the Labor Demands of the Middle East and North Africa," by Robert LaPorte, Jr., 699-711

Abraham, Nabeel and Abraham, Sameer Y. (eds.), Arabs in the New World: Studies on Arab-American Communities, reviewed, 321-323

Abraham, Sameer Y. and Abraham, Nabeel (eds.), Arabs in the New World: Studies on Arab-American Communities, reviewed, 321-323

Abu Salim, M. I. and O'Fahey, R. S. (trs.), Land in Där Für: Charters and Related Documents from the Där Für Sultanate, noted, 168

Abu Shaqra, Shaykh Aql Muhammad, 277 Acoca, Miguel (tr.), Timerman, Jacobo, The Longest War: Israel in Lebanon, reviewed, 115-120

Adamec, Ludwig W.; Notice: Pottinger, The Afghan Connection: The Extraordinary Adventures of Major Eldred Pottinger, 349-350

Adams, John and Iqbal, Sabiha, Exports, Politics, and Economic Development: Pakistan 1970-1982, reviewed, 540-541

Adonis Club, 479, 480, 481

The Adventures of Antar, by H. T. Norris, noted, 778-779

Aegean Sea, 475, 477

The Afghan Connection: The Extraordinary Adventures of Major Eldred Pottinger, by George Pottinger, noted, 349-350

Afghanistan, 73-84, passim, 677, 683, 703; Ministry of Agriculture, 442; Article: "Women and Socio-economic Change among Sheikhanzai Nomads of Western Afghanistan," by Bahram Tavakolian, 433-453; Books on, listed: 357, 572; Books on, noted: 349; Books on, reviewed: 120-124, 541-542 Afghanistan, Democratic Republic of, 442, 452

Afghanistan Crisis: Implications and Options for Muslim World, Iran, and Pakistan, by Tahir Amin, reviewed, 120-122

Afghanistan's Two-Party Communism: Parcham and Khalq, by Anthony Arnold, reviewed, 122-123 Afikim, 41

Africa, 671, 675

Africa on Film and Videotape, 1960-1981: A Compendium of Reviews, by David S. Wiley et al., noted, 566-567

After Lebanon: The Israeli-Palestinian Connection, ed. by Hillel Schenker, reviewed, 332-333

Agricultural Institute in Asyut, 414 Ahmad, Khurshid (ed.), Studies in Islamic Economics: A Selection of Papers, reviewed, 775–776 Ahmad, Mumtaz; Review: MacEoin and al-Shahi (eds.), Islam in the Modern World, 344–345

Ahmed, Akbar S., Religion and Politics in Muslim Society: Order and Conflict in Pakistan, reviewed, 318–320; and Hart, David M. (eds.), Islam in Tribal Societies: From the Atlas to the Indus, reviewed, 772–773

al-Ahram, 660 al-Ahrar, 400

Aid from OPEC Countries, by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, reviewed, 560-561

Ain al-Hilweh, 258

Ain al-Rummaneh, 6, 17, 207

'Ain Shams University, 409

AKEL (Progressive Party of the Working People), 479

Akins, James E.: Review: Anderson with Boyd, Fiasco, 548-550

Alawites, 233-4

'Alay, 24, 276-8 passim Alexandria, 401, 409, 417

Aley: see: 'Alay

Algar, Hamid; Notice: Corbin, Cyclical Time and Ismaili Gnosis, 567

Algeria, 419, 426, 429, 431, 616, 618, 707; Books on, listed: 175, 360, 573, 575; Books on, noted: 355; Books on, reviewed: 138–140

Algerians, 668

L'Algérie des Algériens vingt ans après, by Paul Balta and Claudine Rulleau, reviewed, 138-139 al-Ali, Suleiman, 267

Allah, Muhammad Fadil, 268

Allen, Jr., Calvin H.; Review: Carter, Tribes in Oman; Barth, Sohar: Culture and Society in an Omani Town, 127-128

Allen, Roger; Review: Jad, Form and Technique in the Egyptian Novel, 1912-1971, 164-165

Allen, Terry; Review: Warren and Fethi, Traditional Houses in Baghdad, 777-778

The Alliance Israélite Universelle and the Jewish Communities of Morocco, 1862–1962, by Michael M. Laskier, reviewed, 537–538

Laskier, reviewed, 537-538 Allouche, Adel; Review: Terry, The Wafd, 1919-1952: Cornerstone of Egyptian Political Power, 308

Alon, Ilai and Kramer, Joel L. (eds.), Religion and Government in the World of Islam, reviewed, 161-162

al-'Amal, 3, 31, 230, 268-273, 283

Amanat, Abbas; Review: Bournoutian, Eastern Armenia in the Last Decades of Persian Rule, 1807–1828: A Political and Socio-economic Study of the Khanate of Erevan on the Eve of the Russian Conquest, 336–337

Amanuliah (King), 78

Amin, Tahir, Afghanistan Crisis: Implications and Options for Muslim World, Iran, and Pakistan, reviewed, 120-122

Amir of Afghanistan, 74 Amir of Bukhara, 72 Amman, 625, 688

Amnesty International Report 1983, reviewed, 733-738

The Anatomy of an Egyptian Intellectual: Yahya Haqqi, by Miriam Cooke, noted, 779
Anderson, Jack, with Boyd, James, Fiasco, re-

viewed, 548-550

Annuaire de l'Afrique du Nord, Vol. 19, 1980, ed. by M. Flory and H. Michel, noted, 350

Ansar al-Katā'ib: 17

Ansari, Hamled, "Sectarian Conflict in Egypt and the Political Expediency of Religion," 397-418; Review: Warburg and Kupferschmidt (eds.), Islam, Nationalism, and Radicalism in Egypt and the Sudan. 527-529

Anzilotti, Enrico, 79 'Aql, Sa'id, 13 Aqtāb, 267-283 passim

Arab Aid to Sub-Saharan Africa, by Robert Anton Mertz and Pamela MacDonald Mertz, reviewed, 560-561

Arab al-Mohammadi, 409

Arab Banks and the International Financial Markets, by Mehran Nakhjavani, noted, 779-780 The Arab City: Its Character and Islamic Cultural Heritage, ed. by Ismail Serageldin and Samir al-Sadek, reviewed, 320-321

Arab Labor Organization, 625

Arab League, 420

Arab Monetary Fund, 420, 421

The Arab of the Desert, by H. R. P. Dickson, ed. by Robert Wilson and Zahra Freeth, reviewed, 545-546

Arab Oil Policies in the 1970s: Opportunity and Responsibility, by Yusif A. Sayigh, reviewed, 341-343

Arab Organization for Industrialization (AOI), 432 Arab Rebirth: Pain and Ecstasy, by Jacques Berque, tr. by Quintin Hoare, reviewed, 547

Arab Summit Conferences, 208, 210

The Arabic Book, by Johannes Pedersen, tr. by Geoffrey French, ed. with intro. by Robert Hillenbrand, reviewed, 776-777

Arabs in the New World: Studies on Arab-American Communities, ed. by Sameer Y. Abraham and Nabeel Abraham, reviewed, 321-323

Arafat, Yasir, 210, 235, 243-45
The Architecture of the Mamluk City of Tripoli, by

Hayat Salam-Liebich, reviewed, 535-536 Arens, Moshe, 226, 244

Arian, Asher, 35, (ed.), The Elections in Israel 1981, reviewed, 532-533

Al-Arif, Ismail, Iraq Reborn: A Firsthand Account of the July 1958 Revolution and After, reviewed, 309-310

Armenian Needlelace and Embroidery: A Preservation of Some of History's Oldest and Finest Needlework, by Alice Odian Kasparian, noted, 350-351

Armitage, John A.; Review: Kauppi and Nation (eds.), The Soviet Union and the Middle East in the 1980s: Opportunities, Constraints, and Dilemmas; Hosmer and Wolfe, Soviet Policy and Practice toward Third World Conflicts; Sella, Soviet Political and Military Conduct in the Middle East, 327–330

Arnold, Anthony, Afghanistan's Two-Party Communism: Parcham and Khalq, reviewed, 122-123 Aronoff, Myron J.; Notice: Kimmerling, Zionism and Economy, 571

Arsian, Faisal, 277 Arsian, Majid, 267, 276

The Art of Bedouin Jewellery: A Saudi Arabian Profile, by Heather Colyer Ross, noted, 166

al-'Aryan, 412

Al-Asad, Hafez, 217, 228-236, 242, 244-47, 253, 277, 283

Al-As'ad, Kamil, 267, 270-72, 275

Al-Asad, Riffat, 234 Ashkenazim, 34-50

Asia, 671, 675

Asians, 668

Asyut, 399, 412, 413, 414; Governor of, 416 Atlee, Clement, 478

Autumn of Fury: The Assassination of Sadat, by Mohamed Heikal, reviewed, 738-741

Aviad, Janet, Return to Judaism: Religious Renewal in Israel, reviewed, 534-535

Avruch, Kevin; Review: Aviad, Return to Judaism: Religious Renewal in Israel, 534-535

The Awakened: Women in Iraq, by Doreen Ingrams, 768-770

Awali River, 211, 215-6

AWACS, 238

Axis Powers, 77-83

Ayubi, Nazih; Review: Heikal, Autumn of Fury: The Assassination of Sadat; Fahmy, Negotiating for Peace in the Middle East; Mirel, L'Egypte des ruptures: L'ère Sadate, de Nasser à Moubarak, 738-741

al-Ayyūbi, Salah al-Din, 234

Azari, Farah (ed.), Women of Iran: The Conflict with Fundamentalist Islam, reviewed, 133-134 al-Azhar, 414

Ba'abda, 24

Baacke, Ruth K.; Notice: Hikmet, (tr. by) Blasing and Konuk, Human Landscapes, 351-352

Baath Party, 233-4, 274

Bacqué-Grammont, Jean-Louis and Dumont, Paul (eds.), Economie et sociétés dans l'Empire ottoman (fin du XVIII<sup>e</sup>-début du XX<sup>e</sup> siècle): Actes du colloque de Strasbourg (1<sup>er</sup>-5 juillet 1980), reviewed, 337–338

Badghis, 435

Baghdad Summit, 419-23, 426, 430, 431

Bahrain, 432, 461, 464, 466, 467, 615, 618; Books on, listed: 783

Bahry, Louay; Review: Gray, Beyond the Veil: The Adventures of an American Doctor in Saudi Arabia, 124-125

Bailey, Colonel F. M., 74 Baker, Howard, 249

Bakhtiar, Laleh (tr.), Shariati, Ali, Fatima is Fatima, reviewed, 157-159

Balqa, 688

Balta, Paul and Rulleau, Claudine, L'Algérie des Algériens vingt ans après, reviewed, 138-139 al-Banduqdari, Baybars, 234

Bangladesh, 672, 674, 700, 701, 708, 709

Baqa'a Refugee Camp, 688

Bar-Siman-Tov, Yaacov, Linkage Politics in the Middle East: Syria between Domestic and External Conflict, 1961–1970, reviewed, 148–150

Barth, Fredrik, Sohar: Culture and Society in an Omani Town, reviewed, 127-128

Barthel, Günter; Review: Bourgey et al., Industrialisation et changements sociaux dans l'Orient arabe, 155-156

The Battle of Beirut: Why Israel Invaded Lebanon, by Michael Jansen, reviewed, 115-120

Battle of the Mountain, 213, 219

El-Baz, Farouk; Review: Sardar, Science and Technology in the Middle East: A Guide to Issues, Organizations and Institutions, 163-164

Be Maaracha, 41

A Bedouin Boyhood, by Isaak Diqs, reviewed, 545-546

Beeston, Richard; Review: Glubb, The Changing Scenes of Life: An Autobiography, 548

Begin, Menachem, 87-9, 210, 222-5, 239, 241, 244, 248, 256

Beinin, Joel; Review: Ott, The unJewish State: The Politics of Jewish Identity in Israel; Rodinson, Cult, Ghetto, and State: The Persistence of the Jewish Question, 748-750

Beirut, 625

The Beirut Massacre: The Complete Kahan Commission Report, reviewed, 115-120

Bekan, 31, 206, 209, 225, 227, 229, 248, 259, 268 Ben-Dor, Gabriel, State and Conflict in the Middle East: Emergence of the Postcolonial State, reviewed, 330-331

Ben-Gurion, David, 42

Ben Shoshan, Shlomo, 38

Benvenisti, Meron, The West Bank Data Project: A Survey of Israel's Policies, reviewed, 762-763 Berberoğin, Berch, Turkey in Crisis: From State Capitalism to Neo-Colonialism, reviewed, 151-152 Bergman, Elizabeth M.; Notice: Wiley et al., Africa on Film and Videotape, 1960-1981: A Compen-

dium of Reviews, 566-567

Bergus, Donald C.; Review: Gazit, The Peace Process 1969-1973: Efforts and Contacts, 757-758

Berkowitz, Leonard, 38

Bernard, Chantal (ed.), La politique de l'emploiformation au Maghreb, 1970-1980, reviewed, 538-540

Bernstein, Marver H.; Review: Feuerlicht, The Fate of the Jews: A People Torn between Israeli Power and Jewish Ethics, 744-745

Berque, Jacques, Hoare, Quintin (tr.), Arab Rebirth: Pain and Ecstasy, reviewed, 547

Beyond the Veil: The Adventures of an American Doctor in Saudi Arabia, by Seymour Gray, reviewed, 124-125

Bhargava, G. S., South Asian Security after Afghanistan, reviewed, 120-122

Bhutto government, 701

Bianchi, Robert, 400

Bidwell, Robin, The Two Yemens, reviewed, 128-129

Biqă', 272; See: Bekaa

Birionim, 48

Birks, J. Stace, Serageldin, Ismail, Socknat, James, and Sinclair, Clive, "Some Issues Related to Labor Migration in the Middle East and North Africa," 615-642

Birri, Nabih, 230, 269, 272-3, 283

al-Bitar, Dimitri, 282

The Bitter Year: Arabs under Israeli Occupation in 1982, reviewed, 152-153

Bizri, Nazih, 274

Blair, Shella S.; Review: Salam-Liebich, The Architecture of the Mamluk City of Tripoli, 535-536 Blasing, Randy and Konuk, Mutlu (trs.), Hikmet, Nazim, Human Landscapes, noted, 351-352 **Bolshevik Revolution**, 74

Bose, Subhas Chandra, 80-83

Boullata, Issa J.; Notice: Norris, The Adventures of Antar, 778-779

Bourgey, André, et al., Industrialisation et changements sociaux dans l'Orient arabe, reviewed, 155-156

Bournoutian, George A., Eastern Armenia in the Last Decades of Persian Rule, 1807-1828: A Political and Socio-economic Study of the Khanate of Erevan on the Eve of the Russian Conquest, reviewed, 336-337

Böwering, Gerhard; Notice: Chittick, The Sufi Path of Love: The Spiritual Teachings of Rumi, 354 Boyd, James and Anderson, Jack, Fiasco, reviewed, 548-550

Brandt, Dr. Fred, 79

Braude, Benjamin and Lewis, Bernard (eds.), Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Empire: The Functioning of a Plural Society, reviewed, 334–336 Brazil, 668

Brewer, Garry D. et al., with Greenberger, Martin, Caught Unawares: The Energy Decade in Retrospect, reviewed, 341-343

Britain's Withdrawal from the Middle East, 1947-71: The Economic and Strategic Imperatives, by Jacob Abadi, 751-752

British, 668

The British Labour Movement and Zionism, 1917–1948, by Joseph Gorny, reviewed, 135–137 British Policy towards the Ottoman Empire, 1908–1914, by Joseph Heller, reviewed, 323–324 Bruzonsky, Mark A., "Interview with Mohamed Ibrahim Kamel," 85–98; and Gavlak, Dale, Review Article: "Israel's War in Lebanon," 115–120

Buehrig, Edward H.; Notice: Peretz, The Middle East Today, 352-353

Bulliet, Richard W.; Review: Pipes, In the Path of God: Islam and Political Power, 564

Bulloch, John, Final Conflict: The War in Lebanon, reviewed, 115-120

Burj al-Burājina: 5

Burki, Shahid Javed, 702; "International Migration: Implications for Labor Exporting Countries," 668-684

Burnes, Alexander, 73

Bustani, Fuad Ifram, 14, 279

Butterworth, Charles E.; Review: Kennedy, The Early Abbasid Caliphate: A Political History; Lassner, The Shaping of 'Abbāsid Rule, 763-765 Byzantine Empire, 477

Byzantines, 475

Caire, 400, 404, 407, 408, 413, 414, 417, 625; Governor of, 408-09

Cairo University, 413, 414

California, 668

Camp David Accords, 85–98, 209, 212, 218, 228, 239, 419, 420

Cantor., Louis J.; Review: Wolffsohn, Politik in Israel: Entwicklung und Struktur des politischen Systems, 533-534

Caplan, Neil, Futile Diplomacy, Vol. 1: Early Arab-Zionist Negotiation Attempts, 1913–1931, reviewed, 756–757

Carré, Olivier and Michaud, Gérard, Les Frères musulmans: Egypte et Syrie (1928-1982), reviewed, 562-564

Carter, J. R. L., Tribes in Oman, reviewed, 127-128

Carter, President Jimmy, 86–98 passim, 217, 238, 242, 404

Caspi, Dan, et al. (eds.), The Roots of Begin's Success. reviewed, 747-748

Cattan, Henry; Review: Feinberg, Studies in International Law: With Special Reference to the Arab-Israeli Conflict, 758-760

Caught Unawares: The Energy Decade in Retrospect, by Martin Greenberger, in collab. with Garry D. Brewer et al., reviewed, 341-343

Central Asia, 72-84

Central Powers, 74

Challenging Colonialism: Bank Misr and Egyptian Industrialization, 1920-1941, by Eric Davis, reviewed, 129-130

Chamoun, Camille, 9-10, 13-14, 17, 29, 222, 267, 275-6, 278-9, 281

Chamoun, Dany, 7, 279-83 Champagne, David C.; Review: Hammond, Red Flag over Afghanistan: The Communist Coup, the Soviet Invasion and the Consequences, 541-542

A Changing Image: American Perceptions of the Arab-Israeli Dispute, by Richard H. Curtiss, noted, 166-167

The Changing Scenes of Life: An Autobiography, by Sir John Glubb, reviewed, 548

Chatilla, see: Shatila

Chejne, Anwar G., Islam and the West: The Moriscos, A Cultural and Social History, noted, 167-168

Chenery, H. B., 464-65, 648

Chicago, 674

The Children of Abraham: Judaism, Christianity, Islam, by F. E. Peters, reviewed, 156-157

Chinese, 616

Chittick, William C., The Sufi Path of Love: The Spiritual Teachings of Rumi, noted, 354-355

Chomsky, Noam, The Fateful Triangle: The United States, Israel and the Palestinians, reviewed, 552-553

Christian Communities in Lebanon: 278-83

Christians, 477

Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Empire: The Functioning of a Plural Society, ed. by Benjamin Braude and Bernard Lewis, reviewed, 334-336

Christie, Charles, 73

Church of Cyprus, 478 Church of the Annunciation, 480

Churchill, Winston, 478

Civil Religion in Israel: Traditional Judaism and Political Culture in the Jewish State, by Charles S. Liebman and Eliezer Don-Yehiya, reviewed, 743-744

Claudot, Hélène, La sémantique au service de l'anthropologie: Recherche méthodologique et application à l'étude de la parenté chez les Touaregs de l'Ahaggar, noted, 171-172

Clifton, Tony and Leroy, Catherine, God Cried, reviewed 553-554

Clot, André, Soliman le Magnifique, noted, 354 Cobban, Helena, Review: Gresh, OLP: Histoire et

stratégies vers l'Etat palestinien, 143-144 Cohen, Esther Rosalind, International Criticism of Israeli Security Measures in the Occupied Territories, reviewed, 733-738

Cole, Juan R. I.; Review: Piscatori (ed.), Islam in the Political Process, 564-565; Review: Shariati, Bakhtiar (tr.), Fatima is Fatima; Shariati, Marjani (tr.). Man and Islam, 157-159

Combs-la-ville, 474

Commission of Inquiry (Israel), 35, 48

Communist Party of Cyprus (KKK), 477–78 Communists, 480; in Egypt, 405

Conolly, Arthur, 72-3

The Conquest of Morocco, by Douglas Porch, noted, 167

Conrad, Lawrence I.; Review: Lings, Muhammad: His Life Based on the Earliest Sources, 159-160 Constitutional Document (Lebanon), 208, 281

Cooke, Miriam, The Anatomy of an Egyptian Intellectual: Yahya Haqqi, noted, 779

Copts in Egypt, 397-418 passim

Corbin, Henry, Cyclical Time and Ismaili Gnosis, noted, 567

Cordesman, Anthony H., "Peace in the Middle East: The Value of Small Victories," 515-520 Couloumbis, Theodore A., The United States, Greece and Turkey: The Troubled Triangle, re-

viewed, 331-332 Council on Agriculture, Fisheries and Industry, 54,

58, 64 Cowan, J. Milton (ed.), Wehr, Hans, A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic (Arabic-English), noted,

Cragg, Kenneth, The Year in Jerusalem: Israel in Experience, reviewed, 554-556; Review: Litvinoff (comp. and ed.), The Essential Chaim Weizmann: The Man, the Statesman, the Scientist, 312-313 The Crisis of Turkish Democracy, by C. H. Dodd,

reviewed, 542-543 Crusaders, 475

Cult, Ghetto, and State: The Persistence of the Jewish Question, by Maxime Rodinson, reviewed, 748–750 Curtiss, Richard H., A Changing Image: American Perceptions of the Arab-Israeli Dispute, noted, 166–167

Curzon, G. N., 72

Cyclical Time and Ismaili Gnosis, by Henry Corbin, noted, 567

Cypriot National Guard, 476

Cyprus, Article: "Enosis in Cyprus: Dhali, A Case Study," by Anita M. Walker, 474-494

Dabashi, Hamid; Review: Al-Sayed, Social Ethics of Islam: Classical Islamic-Arabic Political Theory and Practice, 565-566

Dahlan, Ahmad Ḥasan Ahmad, Dirāsa fī'l-Siyāsa al-Dākhiliya li'l-Mamlaka al-'Arabiya al-Sa'ūdīya (A Study of the Internal Policy of the Saudi Arabian Kingdom), noted, 567-568

Damanpour, Faramarz; Review: Siddiqi, Muslim Economic Thinking: A Survey of Contemporary Literature; Ahmad (ed.), Studies in Islamic Economics: A Selection of Papers, 775-776

Damis, John; Review: Hodges, Western Sahara: The Roots of a Desert War, 750-751

Dari speakers, 435, 446-47

Davis, Eric, Challenging Colonialism: Bank Misr and Egyptian Industrialization, 1920–1941, reviewed, 129–130; Review: Carré and Michaud, Les Frères musulmans: Egypte et Syrie (1928–1982), 562–564

Davis, Uri, The Golan Heights under Israeli Occupation, 1967-1981, reviewed, 760-761

Davison, Roderic H., Turkey: A Short History, noted, 780-781; Review: Bacqué-Grammont and Dumont (eds.), Economie et sociétés dans l'Empire ottoman (fin du XVIII\*—début du XX\* siècle): Actes du colloque de Strasbourg (1\*\*-5 juillet 1980), 337-338

al-Da'wa, 406

Dawisha, Adeed, "The Motives of Syria's Involvement in Lebanon," 228-236; Review: Farah (ed.), Political Behavior in the Arab States, 753-754

Dayan, Moshe, 224

Deeb, Marius K., "Lebanon: Prospects for National Reconciliation in the Mid-1980s," 267-283; Review: Davis, Challenging Colonialism: Bank Misr and Egyptian Industrialization, 1920-1941, 129-130

Defense Companies (Syria), 234

de Gaury, Gerald, Traces of Travel Brought Home from Abroad, noted, 355-356

Deladrière, Roger (tr.), (Junayd), Enseignement spirituel: Traités, lettres, oraisons et sentences, reviewed, 771–772; (tr.), Kalābādhī, Traité de soufisme: Les Maîtres et les étapes, reviewed, 771–772

Delanoue, Gilbert, Moralistes et politiques musulmans dans l'Egypt du XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle (1798-1882), reviewed, 131-132

Denny, Walter B.: Review: Dodd and Khairallah, The Image of the Word: A Study of Quranic Verses in Islamic Architecture, 162-163

The Development Perspectives of the Democratic Republic of Sudan: The Limits of the Breadbasket Strategy, ed. by Peter Oesterdiekhoff and Karl Wohlmuth, reviewed, 522-523

Devlin, John F.; Review: Bar-Siman-Tov, Linkage Politics in the Middle East: Syria between Domestic and External Conflict, 1961–1970, 148–150

Dhali, Cyprus, 474–94 Dhimmis, 37

Dhofar, 54, 59, 65

Dickson, H. R. P., ed. by Wilson, Robert and Freeth, Zahra, *The Arab of the Desert*, reviewed, 545-546

A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic (Arabic-English), by Hans Wehr, ed. by J. Milton Cowan, noted, 167

Diqs, Isaak, A Bedouin Boyhood, reviewed,

545-546

Dirāsa fi'l-Siyāsa al-Dākhiliya li'l-Mamlaka al-'Arabiya al-Sa'ūdiya (A Study of the Internal Policy of the Saudi Arabian Kingdom), by Aḥmad Ḥasan Aḥmad Daḥlān, noted, 567-568

Dishon, Daniel, Legum, Colin and Shaked, Haim (eds.), Middle East Contemporary Survey, Vol. 5: 1980-81, noted, 169

Dodd, C. H., The Crisis of Turkish Democracy, reviewed, 542-543

Dodd, Erica Cruikshank and Khairallah, Shereen, The Image of the Word: A Study of Quranic Verses in Islamic Architecture, reviewed, 162-163

Don-Yehiya, Eliezer and Liebman, Charles S., Civil Religion in Israel: Traditional Judaism and Political Culture in the Jewish State, reviewed, 743–744 Dooley, Howard J.; Notice: Rahmy, The Egyptian Policy in the Arab World: Intervention in Yemen, 1962–1967 Case Study, 568

Draper, Morris, 228

Druze, 5, 27, 30, 204-219 passim, 226, 245-9, 251, 254, 275-8

Dumont, Paul and Bacqué-Grammont, Jean-Louis (eds.), Economie et sociétés dans l'Empire ottoman (fin du XVIII<sup>e</sup>—début du XX<sup>e</sup> siècle): Actes du colloque de Strasbourg (1<sup>e</sup>-5 juillet 1980), reviewed, 337–338

Dunn, Michael Collins; Review: Jones (ed.), Small Nuclear Forces and U.S. Security Policy: Threats and Potential Conflicts in the Middle East and South Asia, 754-755

Course, Charles W.; Notice: Stoddard (ed.), The Middle East in the 1980s: Problems and Prospects, Proceedings of a Conference, 170

The Early Abbasid Caliphate: A Political History, by Hugh Kennedy, reviewed, 763-765 East Asla, 699, 706, 707, 708, 710

East Bank, 689

East Beirut, 5-6, 29, 206

East End, 674

Eastern Armenia in the Last Decades of Persian Rule, 1807-1828: A Political and Socio-economic Study of the Khanate of Erevan on the Eve of the Russian Conquest, by George A. Bournoutian, reviewed, 336-337

Ebban, Abba, 42

The Economic Development of the United Arab Emirates, by Ragaei El Mallakh, reviewed, 125-126 "The Economic Embargo of Egypt by Arab States: Myth and Reality," by Victor Lavy, 419-432 Economie et sociétés dans l'Empire ottoman (fin du XVIII'—début du XX' siècle): Actes du colloque de Strasbourg (11°-5 juillet 1980), ed. by Jean-Louis Bacqué-Grammont and Paul Dumont, reviewed,

Edde, Raymond, 267, 278–81 Education Club, see Adonis Club

Edwards, C. D., 456

337-338

Egypt, 85-98, 212, 218, 226, 238-239, 242, 461, 462, 463, 464, 467, 472, 477, 617, 622, 623, 660, 672, 676; Census Bureau, 398; Central Bank, 421, 660; Military Intelligence, 414; Minister of Education, 430, Minister of State for Emigration and Egyptians Abroad Affairs, 430; Ministry of Awgaf, 401; Ministry of Social Affairs, 399; Ministry of the Interior, 398, 411; People's Assembly, 398, 400, 401, 402, 410: Articles: "The Economic Embargo of Egypt by Arab States: Myth and Reality." by Victor Lavy, 419-432; "Sectarian Conflict in Egypt and the Political Expendiency of Religion," by Hamied Ansari, 397-418; Document: 'Interview with Mohamed Ibrahim Kamel," by Mark Bruzonsky, 85-98; Books on, listed: 174, 358-359, 360, 574, 783, 785; Books on, noted: 568; Books on, reviewed: 129-132, 139-140, 307-308, 339-340, 523-529, 556-557, 562-564, 733-742

The Egypt of Nasser and Sadat: The Political Economy of Two Regimes, by John Waterbury, reviewed,

523-525

Egypt: Update to 1983 Report, reviewed, 733-738 Egypt: Violations of Human Rights, reviewed, 733-738

L'Egypte au XIX siècle: Colloque international, reviewed, 525-526

L'Egypte des ruptures: L'ère Sadate, de Nasser à Moubarak, by Pierre Mirel, reviewed, 738-741 Egyptian Gulf Bank, 422

Egyptian Nubians: Resettlement and Years of Coping, by Hussein M. Fahim, reviewed, 526-527

The Egyptian Policy in the Arab World: Intervention in Yemen, 1962-1967 Case Study, by Ali Atidel Rahman Rahmy, noted, 568

Egyptians, 624

Elckelman, Date F., "Kings and People: Oman's State Consultative Council," 51-71

Elits, Hermann Frederick; Review: Eveland, Ropes of Sand: America's Failure in the Middle East, 324-327

Eitan, Rafael; see: Eytan, Rafael

Elazar, Daniel J. (ed.), Governing Peoples and Territories, reviewed, 153-154

The Elections in Israel 1981, ed. by Asher Arian, reviewed, 532-533

Elphinstone, Mountstuart, 73

Employment Opportunities and Equity in Egypt: A Labour Market Approach, by Bent Hansen and Samir Radwan, reviewed, 130-131 Enosis, 474-94

"Enosis in Cyprus: Dhali, A Case Study," by Anita M. Walker, 474-494

Enseignement spirituel: Traités, lettres, oraisons et sentences, by Junayd, tr. by Roger Deladrière, reviewed, 771-772

Envoy to the Middle World: Adventures in Diplomacy, by George McGhee, noted, 351

EOKA (National Organization of Cypriot Fighters), 475, 480, 481, 483

**EOKA B, 476** Erikson, Eric H., 42

Eshakzai nomads, 434-35 Eshash al-Torgoman, 409

Esposito, John L.; Review: Rahman, Islam and Modernity: Transformation of an Intellectual Tradition, 343-344

The Essential Chaim Weizmann: The Man, the Statesman, the Scientist, comp. and ed. by Barnet Litvinoff, reviewed, 312-313

"Ethnic Stratification and Foreign Policy in Israel: The Attitudes of Oriental Jews Towards the Arabs and the Arab-Israeli Conflict," by Ofira Seliktar, 34-50

The Euro-Arab Dialogue: A Study in Associative Diplomacy, ed. by Saleh A. Al-Mani' and Salah Al-Shaikhly, noted, 568

Europe, 424, 615, 670-71, 709, 710

European Community, 455, 613

Evans, Stephen F., The Slow Rapprochement: Britain and Turkey in the Age of Kemal Atatürk, 1919-38, noted, 570

Eveland, Wilbur Crane, Ropes of Sand: America's Failure in the Middle East, reviewed, 324-327

"Expatriate Labor Flows to the Arab Oil Countries in the 1980s," by Naiem A. Sherbiny, 643-667 Exports, Politics, and Economic Development: Pakistan 1970-1982, by John Adams and Sabiha Iqbal, reviewed, 540-541

Eytan, Rafael, 210-11, 224

Ezzeddin, Amin, 660

Få allyat, 267-283 passim Al-Fādil, Hajj 'Alī Sultān, 58

Fahd Plan: 210

Fahim, Hussein M., Egyptian Nubians: Reseatlement and Years of Coping, reviewed, 526-527 Fahmy, Ismail, Negotiating for Peace in the Middle East, reviewed, 738-741

Faisal, Muhammand, 422

Faisal Islamic Bank, 422 Falk, Richard, MacBride, Sean et al., Israel in Lebanon: The Report of the International Commis-

sion, reviewed, 115-120 Faqir of Ipi, 79

Farag, Mohammad Abd al-Salam, 414

Farah, Tawfic E. (ed.), Political Behavior in the Arab States, reviewed, 753-754

al-Farida al-Gha'iba, 414

The Fate of the Jews: A People Torn between Israeli Power and Jewish Ethics, by Roberta Strauss Feuerlicht, reviewed, 744-745

The Fateful Triangle: The United States, Israel and the Palestinians, by Noam Chomsky, reviewed, 552-553

Fath, See: Palestinians

Fatima is Fatima, by Ali Shariati, tr. by Laleh. Bakhtiar, reviewed, 157-159

fatwa, 415

Fawaz, Leila Tarazi, Merchants and Migrants in Nineteenth-Century Beirut, reviewed, 536-537 Feinberg, Nathan, Studies in International Law:

With Special Reference to the Arab-Israeli Conflict, reviewed, 758-760

Fesharaki, Fereidun and Isaak, David T., OPEC, the Gulf, and the World Petroleum Market: A Study in Government Policy and Downstream Operations, reviewed, 561-562

Feste, Karen A.; Review: Friedlander, Sadat and Begin: The Domestic Politics of Peacemaking, 556-557

Fethi, Ihsan and Warren, John, Traditional Houses in Baghdad, reviewed, 777-778

Feuerlicht, Roberta Strauss, The Fate of the Jews: A People Torn between Israeli Power and Jewish Ethics, reviewed, 744-745

Flasco, by Jack Anderson with James Boyd, reviewed, 548-550

Filipinos, 616

Final Conflict: The War in Lebanon, by John Bulloch, reviewed, 115-120

Findley, Carter V.; Review: Kunt, The Sultan's Servants: The Transformation of Ottoman Provincial Government, 1550-1650, 766-767

Fink, Diane P.; Notice: The Middle East and North Africa 1983-84, 569

Fishelson, Gideon, 40

Flores, Alexander, Nationalismus und Sozialismus im arabischen Osten: Kommunistische Partei und arabische Nationalbewegung in Palästina, 1919-1948, reviewed, 142-143

Flory, M. and Michel, H. (eds.), Annuaire de l'Afrique du Nord, Vol. 19, 1980, noted, 350 Follow-up Committee (Lebanon), 3

Form and Technique in the Egyptian Novel, by Ali B. Jad, reviewed, 164-165

France, 428, 615, 616

Franjieh, Sulayman, 10, 13, 213, 267, 276, 278-83 Franjieh, Tony, 8, 13-14

Fraser, James, 73

Freedman, Robert O. (ed.), Israel in the Begin Era, reviewed, 532-533; Review: Sawyer, Soviet Perceptions of the Oil Factor in U.S. Foreign Policy: The Middle East-Gulf Region, 755-756

Freeth, Zahra and Wilson, Robert (eds.), Dickson, H. R. P., The Arab of the Desert, reviewed, 545-546

Frem, Fadi, 2, 10, 17, 29, 32, 279

French, 668

French, Geoffrey (tr.), Hillenbrand, Robert (ed.), Pedersen, Johannes, The Arabic Book, reviewed, 776-777

Les Frères musulmans: Egypte et Syrie (1928-1982), by Olivier Carré and Gérard Michaud, reviewed, 562-564

Friedl, Erika; Review: Koelz, Persian Dairy, 1939-1941, 530-531

Friedlander, Melvin A., Sadat and Begin: The Domestic Politics of Peacemaking, reviewed, 556-557; Review: Ben-Dor, State and Conflict in the Middle East: Emergence of the Postcolonial State, 330-331

Friedman, Ina (tr.), Golan, Matti, Shimon Peres: A Biography, reviewed, 137-138

Front for Freedom and Man in Lebanon, 13, 16 Futile Diplomacy, Vol. 1: Early Arab-Zionist Negotiation Attempts, 1913–1931, by Neil Caplan, reviewed, 756–757

Galilee, 225, 227

Gavlak, Dale and Bruzonsky, Mark A., Review Article: "Israel's War in Lebanon," 115-120 Gavron, Daniel, Israel after Begin: Israel's Options in the Aftermath of the Lebanon War, reviewed, 745-747

Gaza, 239, 262

Gazit, Mordechai, The Peace Process 1969–1973: Efforts and Contacts, reviewed, 757–758 Gemayel, Amin, 17, 28, 211, 215, 217–8, 226,

240-41, 244-48, 276, 280-81

Gemayel, Bashir, 2-3, 7-8, 17, 21, 32, 205-6, 209, 211, 225, 240, 279, 281

Gemayel, Pierre, 13-14, 17, 29, 222, 267, 278-9, 281 Gendzier, Irene L.; Review: Shehadeh, The Third Way: A Journal of Life in the West Bank, 557-558 Germans, 668

Germany, 74-84 passim

Gharb, 206

Ghareeb, Edmund (ed.), Split Vision: The Portrayal of Arabs in the American Media, reviewed, 550-551

al-Ghazali, Mohammad, 411

Ghorat, 435

Gillespie, Kate, The Tripartite Relationship: Government, Foreign Investors, and Local Investors during Egypt's Economic Opening, reviewed, 741-742

Gilmour, David, Lebanon: The Fractured Country, reviewed, 317-318

Girgis, Maurice; Review: El Mallakh, The Economic Development of the United Arab Emirates, 125-126

Glanz, David; Review: Liebman and Don-Yehiya, Civil Religion in Israel: Traditional Judaism and Political Culture in the Jewish State, 743-744 Glatzer, Bernt, 440

Glazer, Steven; Review: Haim, Abandonment of Illusions; Zionist Political Attitudes toward Palestinian Arab Nationalism, 1936–1939, 551–552 Glick, Thomas F.; Notice: Chejne, Islam and the West: The Moriscos, A Cultural and Social History, 167-168

Glubb, Sir John, The Changing Scenes of Life: An Autobiography, reviewed, 548

God Cried, by Tony Clifton and Catherine Leroy, reviewed, 553-554

Golan Heights, 209, 262

Golan Heights under Israeli Occupation, 1967-1981, by Uri Davis, Reviewed, 760-761

Golan, Matti, Friedman, Ina (tr.), Shimon Peres: A Biography, reviewed, 137-138

Goldberg, Ellis; Review: Waterbury, The Egypt of Nasser and Sadat: The Political Economy of Two Regimes; Abdel-Khalek and Tignor (eds.), The Political Economy of Income Distribution in Egypt; Abdel-Fadil, The Political Economy of Nasserism: A Study in Employment and Income Distribution Policies in Urban Egypt, 1952–1972, 523–525

Goldberg-Bartura, Maurie (tr.), Oz, Amos, In the Land of Israel, reviewed, 745-747

Goldwater, Barry, 249

Gordon, David C.; Review: Gilmour, Lebanon: The Fractured Country, 317-318

Gorny, Joseph, The British Labour Movement and Zionism, 1917-1948, reviewed, 135-137

Governing Peoples and Territories, ed. by Daniel J. Elazar, reviewed, 153-154

Grandin, Nicole, Le Soudan nilotique et l'administration britannique (1898–1956): Eléments d'interpretation socio-historique d'une expérience coloniale, reviewed, 529

Gray, Seymour, Beyond the Veil The Adventures of an American Doctor in Saudi Arabia, reviewed, 124-125

Graz, Liesl, The Omanis: Sentinels of the Gulf, noted, 353

Great Britain, 72–84 passim, 428, 475, 476, 477, 481 Great Game, 72–84

Great Powers, 75-7

The Great Powers and the End of the Ottoman Empire, ed. by Marian Kent, reviewed, 765-766 Greater Syria, 229

Greece, 464, 474, 475, 476, 480, 482

Greak Cypriots, 474-94

Greek Orthodox Church, 480

Green, Jerrold D.; Review: Caspi et al. (eds.): The Roots of Begin's Success, 747-748

Greenberger, Martin, with Brewer, Garry D. et al., Caught Unawares: The Energy Decade in Retrospect, reviewed, 341-343

Gresh, Alain, OLP: Histoire et stratégies vers l'Etat palestinien, reviewed, 143-144

Griswold, William J.; Review: Kent (ed.), The Great Powers and the End of the Ottoman Empire, 765-766

Grose, Peter, Israel in the Mind of America, reviewed, 315-316

Grunzweig, Emil, 48

Guardians of the Cedars, 7, 282

Gulf Organization for Development in Egypt (GODE), 421

Gulf states, 422, 455, 461, 467, 471, 472, 615, 643-44, 654, 679, 698

Gur, Mordechai, 222

**Habib, Philip, 209–10**, 213, 228, 239–41, 243, 261 **Haddad, Major Sa'd, 209**, 211, 221, 412

Hadith, 410

Haim, Sylvia G. and Kedourie, Elie (eds.), Zionism and Arabism in Palestine and Israel, reviewed, 154-155

Haim, Yehoyada, Abandonment of Illusions: Zionist Political Attitudes toward Palestinian Arab Nationalism, 1936–1939, reviewed, 551–552

Haig, Alexander, 210, 238-9

Halliday, Fred; Review: Yodfat, The Soviet Union and the Arabian Peninsula: Soviet Policy towards the Persian Gulf and Arabia, 126-127

Halpern, Manfred; Review: Rayman, The Kibbutz Community and Nation Building; Leiblich, Kibbutz Makom: Report from an Israeli Kibbutz, 313-315

Halsell, Grace, Journey to Jerusalem: A Journalist's Account of Christian, Jewish, and Muslim Families in the Strife-Torn Holy Land, reviewed, 554-556

Hama, 234

Hamadeh, Sabri, 267, 270-71

Hammond, Thomas T., Red Flag over Afghanistan: The Communist Coup, the Soviet Invasion and the Consequences, reviewed, 541-542

Hanafi Muslims, 435 Hanna, Milad, 415

Hansen, Bent, and Radwan, Samir, Employment Opportunities and Equity in Egypt: A Labour Market Approach, reviewed, 130-131

Hansen, John; Review: Oesterdickhoff and Wohlmuth (eds.), The Development Perspectives of the Democratic Republic of Sudan: The Limits of the Breadbasket Strategy, 522-523

Harris, George S.; Notice: Evans, The Slow Rapprochement: Britain and Turkey in the Age of

Kemal Atatürk, 1919-38, 570

Harris, William W.; Review; Metzger et al., This Land is Our Land: The West Bank under Israeli Occupation; Davis, The Golan Heights under Israeli Occupation, 1967-1981, 760-761

Hart, David M. (and Ahmed, Akbar S.) (eds.), Islam in Tribal Societies: From the Atlas to the Indus, reviewed, 772-773; Review; Ahmed, Religion and Politics in Muslim Society: Order and Conflict in Pakistan, 318-320

Hassan II of Morocco, 52

Hassan Bin Talal, "Manpower Migration in the Middle East: An Overview," 610-614

Hattox, Ralph S.; Notice: Davison, Turkey: A Short History, 780-781

Haufbauer, G. C. 456

Hauner, Milan, "The Last Great Game," 72-84

Hawi, George, 282

Heggoy, Alf Andrew; Review: Balta and Rulleau, L'Algérie des Algériens vingt ans après, 138-139 Heikal, Mohamed, Autumn of Fury: The Assassination of Sadat, reviewed, 738-741

Heliopolis, 409

Helleiner, G. K., 456

Heller, Joseph, British Policy towards the Ottoman Empire, 1908-1914, reviewed, 323-324

Heller, Mark, et al. (eds.), The Middle East Military Balance, 1983, noted, 780 Herat, 435, 448

Herat Livestock Development Corporation (HLDC), 442–46, 449, 450, 451

Heydemann, Steven; Review: Halsell, Journey to Jerusalem: A Journalist's Account of Christian, Jewish, and Muslim Families in the Strife-Torn Holy Land; Cragg, This Year in Jerusalem: Israel in Experience, 554-556

Hiatt, Joseph M.; Review: Dickson, ed. by Wilson and Freeth, The Arab of the Desert; Diqs, A Bedouin Boyhood, 545-546

Higgins, Patricia J.; Review: Nashat (ed.), Women and Revolution in Iran, 531-532

High Council of the Permanent Islamic Propagation Conference, 411

Hikmet, Nazim, (tr. by) Blasing, Randy and Komuk, Mutlu, Human Landscapes, noted, 351-352

Hillenbrand, Robert (ed.), French, Geoffrey (tr.), Pedersen, Johannes, The Arabic Book, reviewed, 776-777

Hindu Kush, 434

Histadrut, 41

Hoare, Quintin (tr.), (Berque, Jacques), Arab Rebirth: Pain and Ecstasy, reviewed, 547; (tr.), Tillion, Germaine, The Republic of Cousins: Women's Oppression in Mediterranean Society, reviewed, 768-770

Hobson, Sarah, Through Iran in Disguise, noted, 570-571

Hodges, Tony, Western Sahara: The Roots of a Desert War, reviewed, 750-751

Honein, Edouard, 14

Hong Kong, 700

Hooglund, Eric; Review; Irfani, Revolutionary Islam in Iran: Popular Liberation or Religious Dictatorship?, 742-743

Hopkins, J. F. P. (tr. and annot.), Letters from Barbary, 1576-1774: Arabic Documents in the Public Record Office, noted, 168

Hosmer, Stephen T. and Wolfe, Thomas W., Soviet Policy and Practice toward Third World Conflicts, reviewed, 327-330

Al-Hoss, Salim, 275

Houghton, Lois Chapman; Notice: Ross, The Art of Bedouin Jewellery: A Saudi Arabian Profile, 166 Hovannisian, Richard G., The Republic of Armenia, Vol. 2: From Versailles to London, 1919–1920. reviewed, 521–522 Hudson, Michael C.; Review: Joumblatt, Lapousterle, Pallis (tr.), I Speak for Lebanon, 146-148

Hughes, Kent H.; Review: Fesharaki and Isaak, OPEC, the Gulf, and the World Petroleum Market: A Study in Government Policy and Downstream Operations, 561-562

Human Landscapes, by Nazim Hikmet, tr. by Randy Blasing and Mutlu Konuk, noted, 351-352 "Human Rights in the Middle East: Review Article," by Linda A. Malone, 733-738

Hunayn, Edouard, 279 hundi system, 708 al-Husayni, Husayn, 269-70, 275 Hussein, King, 218, 232, 241, 243-44 Hussein Refugee Camp, 688

I Speak for Lebanon, by Kamal Joumblatt, with Philippe Lapousterle, tr. by Michael Pallis, reviewed, 146-148

Ibādīs; 52, 69; See also: Muslims

Ibrahim, M. K., 660

Idalion, 474

Ikhwan, see Muslim Brotherhood

The Image of the Word: A Study of Quranic Verses in Islamic Architecture, by Erica Cruikshank Dodd and Shereen Khairallah, reviewed, 162–163

Images of the Arab Future, by Ismail-Sabri Abdalla et al., tr. by Maissa Taldat, reviewed, 752–753 In Afghanistan: An American Odyssey, by Jere Van Dyk, reviewed, 123–124

In the Land of Israel, by Amos Oz, tr. by Maurie Goldberg-Bartura, reviewed, 745-747

Independent Maronite Deputies Bloc, 280 Independent Parliamentary Bloc, 270

India, 73-84 passim, 622, 674, 677, 700, 709 Indians, 616

Indonesia, 700

Industrial Revolution, 612, 613

Industrialisation et changements sociaux dans l'Orient arabe, by André Bourgey et al., reviewed, 155-156

al-Infitah (Open Door Policy), 410, 467

Ingrams, Doreen, The Awakened: Women in Iraq, reviewed, 768-770

Intelligence services, 74-83

International Criticism of Israeli Security Measures in the Occupied Territories, by Esther Rosalind Cohen, reviewed, 733–738

International Labor Organization, 613; 63rd Conference, 614; 69th Conference, 614

"International Migration: Implications for Labor Exporting Countries," by Shahid Javed Burki, 668-684

**International Monetary Fund, 613** 

International Organization for the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, Witness of War Crimes in Lebanon: Testimony Given to the Nordic Commission, Oslo, October, 1982, reviewed, 733–738

"Interview with Mohamed Ibrahim Kamel," by Mark A. Bruzonsky, 85-98

Iqbal, Sabiha and Adams, John, Exports, Politics, and Economic Development: Pakistan 1970–1982, reviewed, 540–541

Iqlim al-Kharrub, 274-5

Iran, 72, 74, 204, 244, 269, 271–273, 431, 435, 459, 461, 463, 646, 467, 471, 472, 615, 660, 704; Books on, listed: 358, 360, 573, 576, 783; Books on, noted: 570; Books on, reviewed: 132–134, 530–532, 742–743

Iran-Iraq war, 653

Iraq, 419, 426, 427, 428, 430, 431, 462, 463, 464, 467, 471, 616, 618, 643, 665, 666, 667; Books on, listed: 175, 359, 360, 574, 576, 785; Books on, reviewed: 309-310, 311-312, 733-738, 768-770

Iraq Reborn: A Firsthand Account of the July 1958 Revolution and After, by Ismail al-Arif, reviewed, 309-310

Iraq: The Contemporary State, ed. by Tim Niblock, reviewed, 309-310

Irbid, 688

Irfani, Suroosh, Revolutionary Islam in Iran: Popular Liberation or Religious Dictatorship?, reviewed, 742-743

Isaak, David T. and Fesharaki, Fereidun, OPEC, the Gulf, and the World Petroleum Market: A Study in Government Policy and Downstream Operations, reviewed, 561-562

Iskandar, Amīr, Şaddām Husayn: Munāḍilan wa Mufakkiran wa Insānan (Şaddām Husayn: The Fighter, the Thinker and the Man), reviewed, 311-312

Islam and Modernity: Transformation of an Intellectual Tradition, by Fazlur Rahman, reviewed, 343-344

Islam and the Politics of Meaning in Palestinian Nationalism, by Nels Johnson, reviewed, 141-142 Islam and the Search for Social Order in Modern Egypt: A Biography of Muhammad Husayn Haykal, by Charles D. Smith, reviewed, 307-308

Islam and the West: The Moriscos, A Cultural and Social History, by Anwar G. Chejne, noted, 167-168 Islam in the Modern World, ed. by Denis MacEoin and Ahmed al-Shahi, reviewed, 344-345

Islam in Tribal Societies: From the Atlas to the Indus, ed. by Akbar S. Ahmed and David M. Hart, reviewed, 772-773

Islam, Nationalism, and Radicalism in Egypt and the Sudan, ed. by Gabriel R. Warburg and Uri M. Kupferschmidt, reviewed, 527-529

Islam und moderne Wirtschaft: Einführung in Positionen, Probleme und Perspecktiven, by Volker Nienhaus, reviewed, 773-774

Islamic AMAL; 269, 282

Islamic Conference, 420, 421

The Islamic Struggle in Syria, by Umar F. Abd-Allah, reviewed, 148

Islamic Theology and Philosophy: Studies in Honor of George F. Hourani, ed. by Michael E. Marmura, reviewed, 774-775 Ismael, Jacqueline S., Kuwait: Social Change in Historical Perspective, reviewed, 310-311

Ismael, Tareq Y .: Review: Iskandar, Şaddām Husayn: Manādilan wa Mufakkiran wa Insānan (Saddam Husayn: The Fighter, the Thinker and the Man); Matar, Saddam Hussein: The Man, the Cause and the Future, 311-312

Israel, 3, 5, 10, 12-13, 15, 23, 29-31, 33, 85-98, 204-219 passim, 255-266 passim, 419, 431, 470, 471; Articles: "Ethnic Stratification and Foreign Policy in Israel: The Attitudes of Oriental Jews Towards the Arabs and the Arab-Israeli Conflict," by Ofira Seliktar, 34-50; "Lebanon: Motivations and Interests in Israel's Policy," by Ze'ev Schiff, 220-227; Books on, listed: 173, 174, 359, 360, 362, 575, 782, 784, 785; Books on, noted: 571; Books on, reviewed: 115-120, 134-138, 145-146, 152-153, 312-317, 332-333, 532-535, 552-557, 733-783, 743-750

Israel after Begin: Israel's Options in the Aftermath of the Lebanon War, by Daniel Gavron, reviewed,

Israel Defense Force: 43, 223, 225

Israel in Lebanon: The Report of the International Commission, by Sean MacBride, Richard Falk et al., reviewed, 115-120

Israel in the Begin Era, ed. by Robert O. Freedman, reviewed, 532-533

Israel in the Mind of America, by Peter Grose, reviewed, 315-316

Israeli Invasion of Lebanon: 87-8, 204-219 passim, 230, 233-4, 238-9, 255-66, 269-70; Article: "The Palestinians in Lebanon: Social Repercussions of Israel's Invasion," by Rashid Khalidi. 273, 277, 279

"Israel's War in Lebanon: Review Article," by Mark A. Bruzonsky and Dale Gavlak, 115-120 Issawi, Charles; Review: Fawaz, Merchants and Migrants in Nineteenth-Century Beirut, 536-537 Italy, 428

Jackson, Elmore, Middle East Mission: The Story of a Major Bid for Peace in the Time of Nasser and Ben-Gurion, noted, 352

Jad, Ali B., Form and Technique in the Egyptian Novel, 1912-1971, reviewed, 164-165

Jama'at, 402-418 passim

Jansen, Michael, The Battle of Beirut: Why Israel Invaded Lebanon, reviewed, 115-120

Japan, 683, 707; Japan, Export and Import Transactions Law of 1952, 456; Ministry of International Trade and Industry, 457

Japan, External Trade Organization, 461

Japan Tariff Association, 455

"Japan's Exports to the Middle East: Directional and Commodity Trends and Price Behavior," by Rodney J. A. Wilson, 454-473

al-Jazzar, Hilmi, 411

Jeddah, 624

Jenkins, Loren; Review: Clifton and Leroy, God Cried, 553-554

Al-Jisr, Shaykh Muhammad, 274

Jisr al-Basha, 5

Johnson, Nels, Islam and the Politics of Meaning in Palestinian Nationalism, reviewed, 141-142

Johnston, Scott D.; Review: Elazar (ed.), Governing Peoples and Territories, 153-154

Joint Arab Investment Corporation, 422

Jones, Rodney W. (ed.), Small Nuclear Forces and U.S. Security Policy: Threats and Potential Conflicts in the Middle East and South Asia, reviewed, 754-755

Jordon, 218, 221, 235, 239, 241, 426, 428, 617, 622; Article: "Jordanian Migrant Workers in the Arab Region: A Case Study of Consequences for Labor Supplying Countries," by Charles B. Keely and Bassam Saket, 685-698; Books on, listed: 574 Jordan, Central Bank, 686

"Jordanian Migrant Workers in the Arab Region: A Case Study of Consequences for Labor Supplying Countries," by Charles B. Keely and Bassam Saket, 685-698

Jordanians, 623, 625

Joseph, John, Muslim-Christian Relations and Inter-Christian Rivalries in the Middle East: The Case of the Jacobites in an Age of Transition, reviewed, 160-161

Joumblatt, Kamal, with Lapousterle, Philippe, Pallis, Michael (tr.), I Speak for Lebanon, reviewed, 146-148

Jounieh, 6, 15, 23, 29

Journey to Jerusalem: A Journalist's Account of Christian, Jewish, and Muslim Families in the Strife-Torn Holy Land, by Grace Halsell, reviewed, 554-556

Jubayl, 24

Judea and Samaria, See: West Bank Jumblatt, Kemal, 208, 267, 273, 275, 276-7 Jumblatt, Walid, 206, 213, 245, 277-278, 283 Junayd, tr. by Deladrière, Roger, Enseignement spirituel: Traités, lettres, oraisons et sentences,

Kabul, 448

reviewed, 771-772

al-Kafrawi, Hasaballah, 409

Kalābādhī, tr. by Deladrière, Roger, Traité de soufisme: Les Maîtres et les étapes, reviewed, 771-772

Kamel, Mohamed Ibrahim: Interview with by Mark A. Bruzonsky, 85-98

Karame, Rashid, 31, 213, 267, 274

Karantina, 5

Karim, Nabil, 7

Kasparian, Alice Odian, Armenian Needlelace and Embroidery: A Preservation of Some of History's Oldest and Finest Needlework, noted, 350-351 Katā'ib Social Democratic Party (the Phalanges), 2, 7, 16-19, 24, 26, 28, 29, 206-219 passim, 226,

259-61, 280-83, 404

Kauppi, Mark V. and Nation, R. Craig (eds.), The Soviet Union and the Middle East in the 1980s: Opportunities, Constraints, and Dilemmas, reviewed, 327-330

Kaye, John William, 72

Kechichian, Joseph A.; Notice: al-Nafisī, Majlis al-Ta'āwan al-Khaliji: Al-Iţār al-Siyāsī wa'l-Istrātiji (The Gulf Cooperation Council: The Political and Strategic Framework), 168–169

Keddie, Nikki R. (ed.), Religion and Politics in Iran: Shi'ism from Quietism to Revolution, re-

viewed, 132-133

Kedourie, Elie and Haim, Sylvia G. (eds.), Zionism and Arabism in Palestine and Israel, reviewed, 154-155

Keely, Charles B. and Saket, Bassam, "Jordanian Migrant Workers in the Arab Region: A Case Study of Consequences for Labor Supplying Countries," 685-698

Kemp, Percy, Territoires d'Islam: Le monde vu de Mossoul au XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècle, reviewed, 767-768

Kennedy, Hugh, The Early Abbasid Caliphate: A Political History, reviewed, 763-765

Keut, Marian (ed.), The Great Powers and the End of the Ottoman Empire, reviewed, 765-766

Kerak, 688 Kerala, 677 Kesrouan, 24

Khaddam, Abd al-Halim, 230, 232-3, 235

Khadduri, Majid; Review: Massignon, Mason (tr.), The Passion of al-Hallaj: Mystic and Martyr of Islam, 346-348

Khairallah, Shereen and Dodd, Erica Cruikshank, The Image of the Word: A Study of Quranic Verses in Islamic Architecture, reviewed, 162–163

Khalid, Shaykh Hasan, 275

Khalidi, Rashid, "The Palestinians in Lebanon: Social Repercussions of Israel's Invasion," 255-266; and Mansour, Camille (eds.), Palestine and the Gulf, reviewed, 333-334

al-Khalil, Ali, 270 al-Khalil, Kazim, 270

Khalwat al-Bayyāda, 276

Khan, Rahmat, See: Talwar, Bhagat Ram

Khanqa, 400 Kharijites, 403

Khamis, Attiyeh, 411, 412-13

Khouri, Fred J.; Review: Chomsky, The Fateful Triangle: The United States, Israel and the Palestinians, 552-553

al-Khouri, Marun, 13

Khoury, Dina Rizk; Review: Kemp, Territories d'Islam: Le monde vu de Mossoul au XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècle, 767-768

Khuraysh, Patriarch Mar Antunyns Butrus, 280 al-Khuri, Bishara, 276

The Kibbutz Community and Nation Building, by Paula Rayman, reviewed, 313-315

Kibbutz Madom: Report from an Israeli Kibbutz, by Amia Lieblich, reviewed, 313-315

Kimmerling, Baruch, Zionism and Economy, noted, 571

King, James Roy: Notice: Cooke, The Anatomy of an Egyptian Intellectual: Yahya Haqqi, 779

"Kings and People: Oman's State Consultative Council," by Dale F. Eickelman, 51-71

Kirollos VI, 399 Kirti Kisan Party, 80 Kiryat Shimona, 221

Kishan, Hari, 83 Kishk, Shavkh, 415

Kissinger, Henry: 242, 248

Koetz, Walter N., Persian Diary, 1939-1941, reviewed, 530-531

Konuk, Mutlu and Blasing, Randy (trs.), Hikmet, Nazim, Human Landscapes, noted, 351-352 Korea, 465, 674, 700, 701, 704-09; Ministry of Labor, 705

Labor, 705 Korean Conflict, 704

Kramer, Joel L. and Alon, Ilai (eds.), Religion and Government in the World of Islam, reviewed, 161-162

Kunt, I. Metin, The Sultan's Servants: The Transformation of Ottoman Provincial Government, 1550-1650, reviewed, 766-767; Review: Lindner, Nomads and Ottomans in Medieval Anatolia, 150-151

Kupferschmidt, Uri M. and Warburg, Gabriel R. (eds.), Islam, Nationalism, and Radicalism in Egypt and the Sudan, reviewed, 527-529

Kuwait, 421, 422, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432, 459, 461, 463, 464, 466, 467, 472, 615, 618, 619, 621, 643, 644, 652-656, 658, 659, 665, 666, 667, 690, 701; Books on, reviewed: 310-311

Kuwait: Social Change in Historical Perspective, by Jacqueline S. Ismael, reviewed, 310

Kuznets, Paul, 465

**Labor migration**, 429–31, 610–614, 615–642, 643–667, 668–684, 685–698, 699–711

Labor Party, Britain, 478 Labor Party, Egypt, 417

Labor Party, Israel, 34-5, 50, 217, 220, 222

Land in Dar Für: Charters and Related Documents from the Dar Für Sultanate, tr. with intro. by R. S. O'Fahey and M. I. Abu Salim, noted, 168

Landau, Jacob M.; Review: Joseph, Muslim-Christian Relations and Inter-Christian Rivalries in the Middle East: The Case of the Jacobites in an Age of Transition, 160-161

Landau, Simcha, 49

Landen, Robert G.; Review: al-Rashīd, Su'ūdī Relations with Eastern Arabia and 'Umān (1800-1871), 338-339

Lapidus, Ira M.; Review: Nienhaus, Islam und moderne Wirtschaft: Einführung in Positionen, Probleme und Perspecktiven, 773-774

LaPorte, Jr., Robert, "The Ability of South and East Asia to Meet the Labor Demands of the Middle East and North Africa," 699-711

Lapousterle, Philippe, Joumblatt, Kamal, Pallis, Michael (tr.), I Speak for Lebanon, reviewed, 146-148

Larimore, Ann E.; Notice: Thyssen, Des manières d'habiter dans le Sahel tunisien, 568-569

Larnaca, 477

Laskier, Michael M., The Alliance Israélite Universelle and the Jewish Communities of Morocco, 1862-1962, reviewed, 537-538

Lassner, Jacob, The Shaping of 'Abbāsid Rule, reviewed, 763-765

"The Last Great Game," by Milan Hauner, 72-84 Latin America, 671, 711

Lavy, Victor, "The Economic Embargo of Egypt by Arab States: Myth and Reality," 419-432 Lawrence, Bruce B.; Review: Kramer and Alon (eds.), Religion and Government in the World of

Islam, 161-162 Lawrence, John D.; Notice: Middle East Review 1984, 780

Lawrence of Arabia, 74

Lawson, Edwin D.; Notice: Kasparian, Armenian Needlelace and Embroidery: A Preservation of Some of History's Oldest and Finest Needlework, 350-351

Lax, Howard L., Political Risk in the International Oil and Gas Industry, noted, 171

Lebanese, 624

Lebanese Army, 6-7, 17, 30, 204-219 passim, 241, 247, 249, 261, 271-2, 283

Lebanese Communist Party, 282

"The Lebanese Forces: Their Origins and Role in Lebanon's Politics," by Lewis W. Snider, 1-33 Lebanese Forces: Article: "The Lebanese Forces: Their Origins and Role in Lebanon's Politics," by Lewis W. Snider, 1-33; 204-219 passim, 240-41, 245-6, 251, 253, 260, 262, 275, 278-83; Ashrafiyyah, 18; Delta Group, 11, 18; Foreign Affairs Office, 22; Gamma Group, 11, 18; HELP Lebanon (Humanitarian Endowment for the Lebanese People), 20-22; Joint Command Council, 8-9, 16-18; Lebanese Internal Security Forces, 20-21; Office of Public Services, 19; Popular Committees, 24-28; Radio Free Lebanon, 11, 18-19; Taxation, 22-24; Voice of Lebanon, 11, 18-19, 274

Lebanese Front: 7, 13-18, 29-30, 279-81; The Lebanon We Want to Build, 14-15; Joint Command Council, 16

Lebanese Youth Movement, 7

Lebanon, 47-49, 404, 412, 426, 427, 428, 429, 431; Articles: "The Lebanese Forces: Their Origins and Role in Lebanon's Politics," by Lewis W. Snider, 1-33; Lebanon: Arena of Conflict, Crucible of Peace," by Jim Muir, 204-219; "Lebanon: Motivations and Interests in Israel's Policy," by Ze'ev Schiff, 220-227; "The Motives of Syria's Involvement in Lebanon," by Adeed Dawisha, 228-236; "Lebanon: Prospects for National Reconciliation in the Mid-1980's," by Marius K. Deeb, 267-283; "The Palestinians in Lebanon: Social Repercussions of Israel's Invasion," by Rashid Khalidi,

255-266; "Reagan's Lebanon Policy: Trial and Error," by William B. Quandt, 237-254; Editorial: 201-203; Books on, listed: 174, 357, 359, 574, 783; Books on, reviewed: 115-120, 145-148, 317-318, 536-537, 553-554, 733-738

"Lebanon: Arena of Conflict, Crucible of Peace," by Jim Muir, 204-227

"Lebanon: Prospects for National Reconciliation in the Mid-1980s," by Marius K. Deeb, 267-283 Lebanon: The Fractured Country, by David

Gilmour, reviewed, 317–318

Lebanon: Towards Legal Order and Respect for Human Rights, reviewed, 733-738

Legum, Colin, Shaked, Haim and Dishon, Daniel (eds.), Middle East Contemporary Survey, Vol. 5: 1980-81, noted, 169

Leroy, Catherine and Clifton, Tony, God Cried, reviewed, 553-554

Letters from Barbary, 1576-1774: Arabic Documents in the Public Record Office, tr. and annot. by J. F. P. Hopkins, noted, 168

Lewin, Kurt, 42

Lewis, Bernard and Braude, Benjamin (eds.), Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Empire: The Functioning of a Plural Society, reviewed, 334-336 Libaridian, Gerard J.; Review: Hovannisian, The Republic of Armenia, Vol. 2: From Versailles to London, 1919-1920, 521-522

Liberal Party, Egypt, 417

Libya, 419, 426, 429, 430, 431, 432, 616, 618, 643, 663–65, 666, 667, 690; Books on, listed: 359, 573; Books on, reviewed: 139–140

Lieblich, Amia, Kibbutz Makom: Report from an Israeli Kibbutz, reviewed, 313-315

Liebman, Charles S. and Don-Yehiya, Ellezer, Civil Religion in Israel: Traditional Judaism and Political Culture in the Jewish State, reviewed, 743–744 Likud Party, 34–5, 37, 45, 47–8, 50, 210, 218, 222 Limassol, 477

Limbert, John; Notice: Peterson (ed.), The Politics of Middle Eastern Oil, 353-354

Lindner, Rudi Paul, Nomeds and Ottomans in Medieval Anatolia, reviewed, 150-151; Notice: Clot, Soliman le Magnifique, 354

Lings, Martin, Muhammad: His Life Based on the Earliest Sources, reviewed, 159-160

Linkage Politics in the Middle East: Syria between Domestic and External Conflict, 1961-1970, reviewed, 148-150

Lippman, Thomas W.; Review: Ghareeb (ed.), Split Vision: The Portrayal of Arabs in the American Media, 550-551

Lissak, Moshe, 40-1

Litani Operation, 209, 221-2

Litvinoff, Barnet (comp. and ed.), The Essential Chaim Weizmann: The Man, the Statesman, the Scientist, reviewed, 312–313

Lockman, Zachary; Review: Gorny, The British Labour Movement and Zionism, 1917-1948; Sharif, Non-Jewish Zionism: Its Roots in Western History, 135-137 Loeffler, Reinhold; Review: Ahmed and Hart (eds.), Islam in Tribal Societies: From the Atlas to the Indus, 772-773

London, 476, 674

Long Commission Report, 253

The Longest War: Israel in Lebanon, by Jacobo Timerman, tr. by Miguel Acoca, reviewed, 115–120 Louroujina, 481

Love, Kennett; Notice: Jackson, Middle East Mission: The Story of a Major Bid for Peace in the Time of Nasser and Ben-Gurion, 352

Lower Egypt, 399

Lowry, Heath W.; Review: Braude and Lewis (eds.), Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Empire: The Functioning of a Plural Society, 334-336 Lustick, Ian; Review: Benvenisti, The West Bank Data Project: A Survey of Israel's Policies, 762-763

Maabarot (transit camps), 39

Ma'alot, 221

MacBride, Sean, Falk, Richard et al. Israel in Lebanon: The Report of the International Commission. reviewed, 115-120

MacEoin, Denis and al-Shahi, Ahmed (eds.), Islam in the Modern World, reviewed, 344-345

Maclean, Fitzroy, 72 Mahfouz, Fawzi, 7

Maghrib, 615 Mahalawi, Shaykh, 415

Majlis al-Ta'áwun al-Khaliji: Al-Itár al-Siyásī wa'l-Istrátiji (The Gulf Cooperation Council: The Political and Strategic Framework), by 'Abdalláh Fahd al-Nafisī, noted, 168–169

Majlis-e Showra, 52

Makarios, Archbishop, 476, 480, 483

Malaysia, 700 Malaysians, 616 Malcolm, John, 73

Malik, Charles, 13-14, 279, 282

El Mallakh, Ragaei, The Economic Development of the United Arab Emirates, reviewed, 125-126

Malone, Linda A., Review Article: "Human Rights in the Middle East," 733-738; Review: The Bitter Year: Arabs under Israeli Occupation in 1982, 152-153

Maloof, Patricia S.; Notice: Claudot, La semantique au service de l'anthropologie: Recherche méthodologique et application à l'étude de la parenté chez les Touaregs de l'Ahaggar, 171–172

Man and Islam, by Ali Shariati, tr. by Fatollah Marjani, reviewed, 157-159

Al-Mani', Saleh A. and Al-Shaikhly, Salah (eds.), The Euro-Arab Dialogue: A Study in Associative Diplomacy, noted, 568

Des manières d'habiter dans le Sahel tunisien, by Xavier Thyssen, noted, 568-569

Mannoni, O., 37

Manpower and International Labor Migration in the Middle East and North Africa, by Ismail Serageldin et al., reviewed, 770-771

"Manpower Migration in the Middle East: An Overview," by Hassan Bin Talal, 610-614

Mansour, Camille and Khalidi, Rashid (eds.), Palestine and the Gulf, reviewed, 333-334

Marada brigade, 8, 281 Marines (US), 248–50, 253–4

Marjani, Fatoliah (tr.), Shariati, Ali, Man and Islam, reviewed, 157-159

Marking-Off Perspective, 42-4, 50

Marmura, Michael E. (ed.), Islamic Theology and Philosophy: Studies in Honor of George F. Hourani, reviewed, 774-775

Maronites, 1-3, 9, 13-16, 27, 29-31, 206-219 passim, 224, 230-1, 233, 251, 278-83, 404

Marr, Phebe; Review: Niblock (ed.), Iraq: The Contemporary State; al-Arif, Iraq Reborn: A Firsthand Account of the July 1958 Revolution and After, 309-310

Marsot, Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid; Review: Delanoue, Moralistes et politiques musulmans dans l'Egypt du XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle (1798-1882), 131-132

Martin, Philip L. and Richards, Alan (eds.), Migration, Mechanization and Agricultural Labor Markets in Egypt, reviewed, 339-340

Marxists in Egypt, 401, 405 Mashriq, 615

Mason, Herbert (tr.), Massignon, Louis, The Passion of al-Hallaj: Mystic and Martyr of Islam, reviewed, 346-348

Mason, John P.; Review: Hansen and Radwan, Employment Opportunities and Equity in Egypt: A Labour Market Approach, 130-131

Massignon, Louis, Mason, Herbert (tr.), The Passion of al-Hallaj: Mystic and Martyr of Islam, reviewed, 346-348

Matar, Fuad, Saddam Hussein: The Man, the Cause and the Future, reviewed, 311-312

Mathias, Charles, 249 Matn, 6, 24, 206

Matrah, 65

Mattar, Philip; Review: Caplan, Futile Diplomacy, Vol. 1: Early Arab-Zionist Negotiation Attempts, 1913–1931, 756–757

Mattione, Richard P.; Review: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Aid from OPEC Countries; Mertz and Mertz, Arab Aid to Sub-Saharan Africa; Shihata et al., The OPEC Fund for International Development: The Formative Years, 560-561

May 17 Agreement, 213-16, 226-7, 228-232, 242, 245-48, 254, 265-6, 278

Mayo, 409

McCarthy, Justin, Muslims and Minorities: The Population of Ottoman Anatolia and the End of the Empire, reviewed, 543-544

McFariane, Robert, 247

McGhee, George, Envoy to the Middle World: Adventures in Diplomacy, noted, 351

McLaurin, R. D.; Review; Péroncel-Hugoz, Le radeau de Mahomet, 348-349

Mediterranean Sea, 475

Meçlis-i Mesveret, 52

Meo, Leila; Review: Randal, Going All the Way: Christian Warlords, Israeli Adventurers, and the War in Lebanon, 145-146

Merchants and Migrants in Nineteenth-Century Beirut, by Leila Tarazi Fawaz, reviewed, 536-537 Mertz, Pamela MacDonald and Mertz, Robert Anton, Arab Aid to Sub-Saharan Africa, reviewed, 560-561

Mertz, Robert Anton (and Mertz, Pamela MacDonald), Arab Aid to Sub-Saharan Africa, reviewed, 560-561; Review: Serageldin et al., Manpower and International Labor Migration in the Middle East and North Africa, 770-771

Mesaoria plain, 477

Metzger, Jan, et al., This Land is Our Land: The West Bank under Israeli Occupation, reviewed, 760-761

Mexico, 668

Micaud, Ellen C.; Review: Serageldin and al-Sadek (eds.), The Arab City: Its Character and Islamic Cultural Heritage, 320-321

Michaud, Gérard and Carré, Olivier, Les Frères musulmans: Egypte et Syrie (1928-1982), reviewed, 562-564

Michel, H. and Flory, M. (eds.), Annuaire de l'Afrique du Nord, Vol. 19, 1980, noted, 350 The Middle East, Fifth Edition, noted, 169

Middle East and North Africa (MENA), 615, 625, 643, 665, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 706-11 passim

The Middle East and North Africa 1983-84, noted, 569

Middle East Contemporary Survey, Vol. 5: 1980-81, ed. by Colin Legum, Haim Shaked and Daniel Dishon, noted, 169

The Middle East: Fourteen Islamic Centuries, by Glenn E. Perry, noted, 169-170

The Middle East in the 1980s: Problems and Prospects, Proceedings of a Conference, ed. by Philip H. Stoddard, noted, 170

The Middle East Military Balance, 1983, ed. by Mark Heller et al., noted, 780

Middle East Mission: The Story of a Major Bid for Peace in the Time of Nasser and Ben-Gurion, by Elmore Jackson, noted, 352

Middle East Review 1984, noted, 780

The Middle East Today, by Don Peretz, noted, 352-353

Migration, Mechanization and Agricultural Labor Markets in Egypt, ed. by Alan Richards and Philip L. Martin, reviewed, 339-340

Mikdadi, Lina, Surviving the Siege of Beirut: A Personal Account, reviewed, 115-120

Milestones, by Sayyid Qutb, noted, 353 Military Technical College, Egypt, 407

Miller, Aaron David, The PLO and the Politics of Survival, reviewed, 144-145; Review: Schenker

(ed.), After Lebanon: The Israeli-Palestinian Connection, 332-333

Miller, David R., 42

Miller, William G. (and Stoddard, Philip H.) (eds.), Perspectives on the Middle East 1983: Proceedings of a Conference, noted, 170-171; Review: Khalidi and Mansour (eds.), Palestine and the Gulf, 333-334

Millman, Richard; Notice: Perry, The Middle East: Fourteen Islamic Centuries, 169-170

Minya, 408, 413, 414

al-Mir'abi, Sulayman al-Ali, 274

al-Mir'abi, Talal, 274

Mirel, Pierre, L'Egypte des ruptures: L'ère Sadate, de Nasser à Moubarak, reviewed, 738-741 Misr Iran Development Bank, 422

Miyah wa Miyah, 258

Mobilizing Human Resources in the Arab World, by R. Paul Shaw, reviewed, 340-341

Mohamedi, Fareed; Review: Ismael, Kuwait: Social Change in Historical Perspective, 310-311
Mohammadally, Saffa; Notice: Legum, Shaked and Dishon (eds.), Middle East Contemporary Survey, Vol. 5: 1560-81; The Middle East, Fifth Edition, 169

Momeni, Jamshid A.; Review: Azari (ed.), Women of Iran: The Conflict with Fundamentalist Islam, 133-134

Moorcroft, William, 73

Moralistes et politiques musulmans dans l'Egypt du XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle (1798-1882), by Gilbert Delanoue, reviewed, 131-132

Mosca, Gaetano, 59

Morocco, Books on, listed: 175, 573, 575, 782, 784, 785; Books on, noted: 167; Books on, reviewed: 537-538

"The Motives of Syria's Involvement in Lebanon," by Adeed Dawisha, 228-236

Moudoud, Ezzeddine; Review: Bernard (ed.), La politique de l'emploi-formation au Maghreb, 1970-1980, 538-540

Movement of the Disinherited, 268

Mubarak, Hosni, 88-98 passim, 232, 416, 417, 418, 614

Muhammad: His Life Based on the Earliest Sources, by Martin Lings, reviewed, 159-160

Muir, Jim, "Lebanon: Arena of Conflict, Crucible of Peace," 204–227

Multinational Force (MNF); 213, 261

Murăbițun, 10, 13, 273-4

Murad, Hilmi, 415

Murphey, Rhoads; Review: McCarthy, Muslims and Minorities: The Population of Ottoman Anatolia and the End of the Empire, 543-544

Musallam, B. F., Sex and Society in Islam: Birth Control before the Nineteenth Century, reviewed, 559-560

al-Müsawi, Hasayn, 269 al-Musawwar, 407 Muscandum, 60

Muscat, 53-4

Mushkat, Mario'n (ed.), Violence and Peace-Building in the Middle East: Proceedings of a Symposium Held by the Israeli Institute for the Study of International Affairs, reviewed, 558-559 Mushtahri, Abdul Latif, 411

Muslim Bloc, 273

Muslim Brotherhood, 234, 405-07, 408, 411, 414, 415

Muslim-Christian Relations and Inter-Christian Rivalries in the Middle East: The Case of the Jacobites in an Age of Transition, by John Joseph, reviewed, 160-161

The Muslim Community in North America, ed. by Earle H. Waugh et al., reviewed, 321-323

Muslim Economic Thinking: A Survey of Contemporary Literature, by Muhammad Nejatullah Siddiqi, reviewed, 775-776

Muslims, 5, 13, 15, 27, 30–1, 37–8, 52, 61, 205–219 passim, 226, 233, 276, 477; in Egypt, 397–418

Muslims and Minorities: The Population of Ottoman Anatolia and the End of the Empire, by Justin McCarthy, reviewed, 543-544

Na'aman, Abbott Boulos, 14

Naas, Charles W.; Review: Van Dyk, In Afghanistan: An American Odyssey, 123-124 al-Naba<sup>4</sup>, 5

Nabatiya, 270

Nadelmann, Ethan; Review: Kedourie and Haim (eds.), Zionism and Arabism in Palestine and Israel, 154-155

Nadir, Fouad Abi, 32

Al-Nafisi, 'Abdallah Fahd, Majlis al-Ta'āwum al-Kaliji: Al-Iţār al-Siyāsi wa' l-Istrātiji (The Gulf Cooperation Council: The Political and Strategic Framework), noted, 168-169

Naga' Hammadi, 415 Nakhjavani, Mehran, Arab Banks and the International Financial Markets, noted, 779-780

Nashat, Gulty (ed.), Women and Revolution in Iran, reviewed, 531-532

Nasser, Gamal Abd al-, 399 Nasserists, 401, 403, 405, 406, 418

Nation, R. Craig and Kauppi, Mark V. (eds.), The Soviet Union and the Middle East in the 1980s: Opportunities, Constraints, and Dilemmas, reviewed, 327-330

National Agriculture Club, 480, see also: Halcanor National Democratic Party, 409, 410, 411, 417; Local Committee of, 408

National Dialogue Committee, 29

National Front for the Protection of the South, 270 National Liberal Party (NLP), 6-7, 28

National Movement, 5-6, 31-32, 213, 273, 277

National Pact (Lebanon), 2, 14-15, 29-30, 32 National Salvation Front, 213, 245

National Security Decision Directive 111, 248

Nationalismus und Sozialismus im arabischen Osten: Kommunistische Partei und arabische National-

bewegung in Palästina, 1919-1948, by Alexander Flores, 142-143

Neff, Donald, Warriors for Jerusalem: The Six Days That Changed the Middle East, reviewed, 761-762 Negotiating for Peace in the Middle East, by Ismail

Fahmy, reviewed, 738-741

New Wafd, 417, 418

New York, 412

New Zionism, 34, 37-8

Newell, Richard S., Review: Amin, Afghanistan Crisis: Implications and Options for Muslim World, Iran, and Pakistan; Bhargava, South Asian Security after Afghanistan, 120-122

Niblock, Tim (ed.), Iraq: The Contemporary State, reviewed, 309-310

Nicosia, 476, 481

Nienhaus, Volker, Islam und moderne Wirtschaft: Einführung in Positionen, Probleme und Perspecktiven, reviewed, 773–774

Nigeria, 621, 674, 710 Nixon, Richard, 242

Nomads and Ottomans in Medieval Anatolia, by Rudi Paul Lindner, reviewed, 150-151

Non-Jewish Zionism: Its Roots in Western History, by Regina S. Sharif, reviewed, 135-137

Norris, H. T., The Adventures of Antar, noted, 778-779

North America, 470, 612

North Cairo, Local Council of, 408, 411, 413 North Cairo, Popular Council of, 411

North Cairo, Popular Council of, 411 Northwest Frontier Province, Pakistan, 702 Nu'mān, Father Bulus, 280

Oberdörffer, Prof. Manfred, 79

OECD countries, 425

Oesterdiekhoff, Peter and Wohlmuth, Karl (eds.), The Development Perspectives of the Democratic Republic of Sudan: The Limits of the Breadbasket Strategy, reviewed, 522–523

O'Fahey, R. S. and Abu Salim, M. I. (trs.), Land in Där Für: Charters and Related Documents from the Där Für Sultanate, noted, 168

Official Development Assistance (ODA), 708

The Oil Price Revolution, by Steven A. Schneider, reviewed, 341-343

Oliver, Charles; Notice: Curtiss, A Changing Image: American Perceptions of the Arab-Israeli Dispute, 166-167

OLP: Histoire et stratégies vers l'Etat palestinien, by Alain Gresh, reviewed, 143-144

Oman, 432, 615, 618, 622, 624, 644, 710; Article: "Kings and People: Oman's State Consultative Council," by Dale F. Eickelman, 51–71; Books on, noted: 353; Books on, reviewed: 127–129

The Omanis: Sentinels of the Gulf, by Liesl Graz, noted, 353

O'Neill, J. P., 456

OPEC, 644, 646

The OPEC Fund for International Development: The Formative Years, by Ibrahim F. I. Shihata et al.,

reviewed, 560-561

OPEC, the Gulf, and the World Petroleum Market: A Study in Government Policy and Downstream Operations, by Fereidun Fesharaki and David T. Isaak, reviewed, 561-562

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Aid from OPEC Countries, reviewed,

Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC), 420, 421

Oriental Jews, See: Sephardim

Ormsby, Eric L.; Review: Marmura (ed.), Islamic Theology and Philosophy: Studies in Honor of George F. Hourani, 774-775

Orr, Akiva, The unJewish State: The Politics of Jewish Identity in Israel, reviewed, 748-750

Osseiran, Adil: 270, 275

Owen, Roger; Review: Abdalla et al., Images of the Arab Future, 752-753

Oz. Amos, Goldberg-Bartura, Maurie (tr.), In the Land of Israel, reviewed, 745-747

paar adati (ethnic gap), 39

Pakistan, 435, 616, 617, 622, 672-83, 701-04, 707, 708, 709; Books on, listed: 173, 357, 574; Books on, reviewed: 140-141, 318-320, 540-541 Pakistan International Airlines, 678

Pakradouni, Karim, 206

Palestine, Books on, listed: 173, 174-175, 359, 572, 575, 784; Books on, reviewed: 141-145, 154-155, 332-334, 551-553

Palestine and the Gulf, ed. by Rashid Khalidi and Camille Mansour, reviewed, 333-334

Palestine Armed Struggle Command, 257

Palestine Liberation Organization, See: PLO The Palestine Liberation Organization: Its Institutional Infrastructure, by Cheryl Rubenberg, reviewed, 144-145

Palestine Red Crescent Society, 257, 264

Palestinians, 5-7, 12, 15, 29-33, 35, 41, 45, 49. 86-98 passim, 204-219 passim, 220-227 passim, 235, 238-39, 245, 404 Article: "The Palestinians in Lebanon: Social Repercussions of Israel's Invasion," by Rashid Khalidi, 255-266; See also: PLO "The Palestinians in Lebanon: Social Repercussions of Israel's Invasion," by Rashid Khalidi, 255-266 Pallis, Michael (tr.), Joumblatt, Kamal, with Lapousterle, Philippe, I Speak for Lebanon, reviewed, 146-148

Panama, 464 Paris Club, 421

Parker, Richard B.; Review: Neff, Warriors for Jerusalem: The Six Days That Changed the Middle East, 761-762; Notices: Hopkins (tr. and annot.), Letters from Barbary, 1576-1774: Arabic Documents in the Public Record Office, 168; Flory and Michel (eds.), Annuaire de l'Afrique du Nord, Vol. 19, 1980, 350; McGhee, Envoy to the Middle

World: Adventures in Diplomacy, 351; Porch, The Conquest of Morocco, 167

The Passion of al-Hallaj: Mystic and Martyr of Islam, by Louis Massignon, tr. by Herbert Mason, reviewed, 346-348

patwaris, 680
"Peace in the Middle East: The Value of Small Victories," by Anthony H. Cordesman, 515-520 Peace Now Movement, 35, 47-9

The Peace Process 1969-1973: Efforts and Contacts, by Mordechai Gazit, reviewed, 757-758

Pedersen, Johannes, tr. by French, Geoffrey, ed. by Hillenbrand, Robert, The Arabic Book, reviewed,

Peled, Mattityahu, Religion, My Own: The Literary Works of Najib Mahfüz, reviewed, 165-166 PEO, Pan-Cyprian Federation of Labor, 479

Peres, Yochanan, 44

Peretz, Don, The Middle East Today, noted, 352-353; Review: Gavron, Israel after Begin: Israel's Options in the Aftermath of the Lebanon War; Oz. In the Land of Israel: Rubinstein. The Zionist Dream Revisited: From Herzl to Gush Emunim and Back, 745-747

Peri, Yoram, Between Battles and Ballots: Israeli Military in Politics, reviewed, 134-135

Perkins, Kenneth J.; Notice: O'Fahey and Salim (trs.), Land in Dar Für: Charters and Related Documents from the Dar Für Sultanate, 168

Péroncei-Hugoz, Jean-Pierre, Le radeau de Mahomet, reviewed, 348-349

Perry, Glenn E., The Middle East: Fourteen Islamic Centuries, noted, 169-170; Review: Mushkat (ed.), Violence and Peace-Building in the Middle East: Proceedings of a Symposium Held by the Israeli Institute for the Study of International Affairs, 558-559

Persian Diary, 1939-1941, by Walter N. Koelz, reviewed, 530-531

Perspectives on the Middle East 1983: Proceedings of a Conference, ed. by William G. Miller and Philip H. Stoddard, noted, 170-171

Peteet, Julie; Review: Utas (ed.), Women in Islamic Societies: Social Attitudes and Historical Perspectives; Ingrams, The Awakened: Women in Iraq; Tillion, The Republic of Cousins: Women's Oppression in Mediterranean Society, 768-770

Peters, F. E., The Children of Abraham: Judaism, Christianity, Islam, reviewed, 156-157

Peterson, J. E. (ed.), The Politics of Middle Eastern Oil, noted, 353-354; Review: Schneider, The Oil Price Revolution; Greenberger with Brewer et al., Caught Unawares: The Energy Decade in Retrospect; Sayigh, Arab Oil Policies in the 1970s: Opportunity and Responsibility, 341-343

Petrou, John T.; Review: Couloumbis, The United States, Greece and Turkey: The Troubled Triangle, 331-332

Phalanges, See: Katā'ib Social Democratic Party. Philippines, 465, 700, 708

Pipes, Daniel, In the Path of God: Islam and Political Power, reviewed, 564

Piscatori, James P. (ed.), Islam in the Political

Process, reviewed, 564-565
Plselli, Kathy; Review: Peled, Religion, My Own:
The Literary Works of Najib Mahfüz, 165-166
PLO: 49, 204-219 passim, 220-227 passim, 235,
238-9, 245, 419; Article: "The Palestinians in Lebanon: Social Repercussions of Israel's Invasion,"
by Rashid Khalidi, 255-266; Research Center
(Beirut): 264; Social Welfare Bureau: 264; Fath:

The PLO and the Politics Of Survival, by Aaron David Miller, reviewed, 144-145

Political Behavior in the Arab States, ed. by Tawfic E. Farah, reviewed, 753-754

Political Culture Perspectives, 44-5, 50

The Political Economy of Income Distribution in Egypt, ed. by Gouda Abdel-Khalek and Robert Tignor, reviewed, 523-525

The Political Economy of Nasserism: A Study in Employment and Income Distribution Policies in Urban Egypt, 1952-1972, by Mahmoud Abdel-Fadil, reviewed, 523-525

Political Elites in Arab North Africa: Morocco, Tunisia, Libya and Egypt, by I. William Zartman et al., 139-140

Political Risk in the International Oil and Gas Industry, by Howard L. Lax, noted, 171

The Politics of Middle Eastern Oil, by J. E. Peterson, noted, 353-354

Politik in Israel: Entwicklung und Struktur des politischen Systems, by Michael Wolffsohn, reviewed. 533-534

La politique de l'emploi-formation au Maghreb, 1970-1980, ed. by Chantal Bernard, reviewed, 538-540

Popular Socialist Party, See: Murabitun

Porch, Douglas, The Conquest of Morocco, noted, 167

Portugal, 672

Pottinger, George, The Afghan Connection: The Extraordinary Adventures of Major Eldred Pottinger, noted, 349-350

Pottinger, Eldred, 73 Pottinger, Henry, 73

Pourhadi, Ibrahim V.; Review: Arnold, Afghanistan's Two-Party Communism: Parcham and Khalq, 122-123

Power, John H., 465

Public Opinion and Political Development in Pakistan, 1947-1958, by Inamur Rehman, reviewed, 140-141

Punjab, 74-5, 67, 676 Pushtu speakers, 434

Qubadai, 13 Qabalan, Abd al-Amir, 269, 271 Qabūs bin Sa'id, Sultan, 53, 66–7, 69–70 Al-Qasim, Shaykh Abd al-Hafiz, 274 Qassis, Father Sharbal, 13-14, 280 Qatar, 421, 423, 427, 432, 615, 618, 619 Quandt, William B., "Reagan's Lebanon Policy: Trial and Error," 237-254 Quaroni, Signor Pietro, 79 Qulayat, Ibrahim, 273-4 Quran, 402 Outb, Sayyid, 406, Milestones, noted, 353

Rabin, Yitzhak, 220-222

Le radeau de Mahomet, by Jean-Pierre Péroncel-Hugoz, reviewed, 348-349

Radwan, Samir, and Hansen, Bent, Employment Opportunities and Equity in Egypt: A Labour Market Approach, reviewed, 130-131

Al-Rāfi'ī, Abd al-Majīd, 274

Rahman, Fazlur, Islam and Modernity: Transformation of an Intellectual Tradition, reviewed, 343-344

Rahmy, All Abdel Rahman, The Egyptian Policy in the Arab World: Intervention in Yemen, 1962–1967 Case Study, noted, 568

Rammuny, Raji M.; Notice: Wehr, Cowan (ed.), A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic (Arabic-English), 167

Randal, Jonathan C., Going All the Way: Christian Warlords, Israeli Adventurers, and the War in Lebanon, reviewed, 145-146

Al-Rashīd, Zāmil Muḥammad, Su'ūdī Relations with Eastern Arabia and 'Umān (1800-1871), reviewed, 338-339

Rawalpindi, 680

Rayman, Paula, The Kibbutz Community and Nation Building, reviewed, 313-315

Reagan Plan, 211, 215, 217, 239-44

Reagan, Ronald, 93, 211-12, 215, 217-8, 228, 265; Article: "Reagan's Lebanon Policy: Trial and Error," by William B. Quandt, 237-254

"Reagan's Lebanon Policy: Trial and Error," by William B. Quandt, 237-254

Red Flag over Afghanistan: The Communist Coup, the Soviet Invasion and the Consequences, by Thomas T. Hammond, reviewed, 541-542

Rehman, Inamur, Public Opinion and Political Development in Pakistan, 1947-1958, reviewed, 140-141

Reich, Bernard; Review: Golan, Friedman (tr.), Shimon Peres: A Biography, 137-138

Religion and Government in the World of Islam, cd. by Joel L. Kramer and Ilai Alon, reviewed, 161-62 Religion and Politics in Iran: Shi'ism from Quietism to Revolution, ed. by Nikki R. Keddie, reviewed, 122, 122.

Religion and Politics in Muslim Society: Order and Conflict in Pakistan, by Akbar S. Ahmed, reviewed, 318-320

Religion, My Own: The Literary Works on Najib Mahfüz, by Mattityahu Peled, reviewed, 165-166 Religious Perspective (Israel), 46-7 Report and Recommendations of an Amnesty International Mission to the Government of the Republic of Iraq, 22-28 January 1983, reviewed, 733-738

Report from Amnesty International to the Government of the Syrian Arab Republic, reviewed, 733-738 The Republic of Armenia, Vol. 2: From Versailles to

London, 1919-1920, by Richard G. Hovannisian, reviewed, 521-522

The Republic of Cousins: Women's Oppression in Mediterranean Society, by Germaine Tillion, tr. by Quintin Hoare, reviewed, 768-770

Research on Human Rights in the Occupied Territories, 1979-1983, by David Zucker et al., reviewed, 733-738

Revisionism, 34, 37-8, 45

Revolutionary Islam in Iran: Popular Liberation or Religious Dictatorship?, by Suroosh Irfani, reviewed, 742-743

Richards, Alan and Martin, Philip L. (eds.), Migration, Mechanization and Agricultural Labor Markets in Egypt, reviewed, 339-340

Riskin, Steven M.; Notice: Miller and Stoddard (eds.), Perspectives on the Middle East 1983: Proceedings of a Conference, 170-171

Ricks, Thomas M.; Review: Keddie (ed.), Religion and Politics in Iran: Shi'ism from Quietism to Revolution, 132-133

Riyadh, 624

Roman empire, 475 Rosenberg, Alfred, 77

Rosenstein, Carolyn, 40

Ross, Heather Colyer, The Art of Bedouin Jewellery: A Saudi Arabian Profile, noted, 166 Rouquis, Fouad, 7

Royal Scientific Society of Jordan, 685, 686, 688, 698 Relative Deprivation Perspective, 38-41, 50

Return to Judaism: Religious Renewal in Israel, by Janet Aviad, reviewed, 534-535

Rodinson, Maxime, Cult, Ghetto, and State: The Persistence of the Jewish Question, reviewed, 748-750

The Roots of Begin's Success, ed. by Dan Caspi et al, reviewed, 747-748

Ropes of Sand: America's Failure in the Middle East, by Wilbur Crane Eveland, reviewed, 324-327

Rubenberg, Cheryl, The Palestine Liberation Organization: Its Institutional Infrastructure, reviewed, 144-145

Rubinstein, Amnon, The Zionist Dream Revisited: From Herzl to Gush Emunim and Back, reviewed, 745\_747

Rulleau, Claudine and Balta, Paul, L'Algérie des Algériens vingt ans après, reviewed, 138-139 Rumsfeld, Donald, 217, 249

Saab, Ann Pottinger; Review: Heller, British Policy towards the Ottoman Empire, 323-324 Sa'adah, Antun, 282

Sabra, 5, 34, 240, 259-61, 263, 265 Sa'd, Ma'ruf, 207, 274

Sa'd, Mustafa, 275

Sadat, Anwar, 400-19 passim, 425, 467

Sadat and Begin: The Domestic Politics of Peacemaking, by Melvin A. Friedlander, reviewed, 556-557 Saddam Husayn: Munadilan wa Mufakkiran wa Insanan (Saddam Husayn: The Fighter, the Thinker and the Man), by Amīr Iskandar, reviewed, 311-312 Saddam Hussein: The Man, the Cause and the Future, by Fuad Matar, reviewed, 311-312

Al-Sadek, Samir and Serageldin, Ismail (eds.), The Arab City: Its Character and Islamic Cultural Heritage, reviewed, 320-321

Sadowski, Yahya; Review: Abd-Allah, The Islamic Struggle in Syria, 148

Al-Sadr, Imam Musa, 268, 272

Safi Al-Din, Muhammad, 270

Sahas, Daniel; Review: Peters, The Children of Abraham: Judaism, Christianity, Islam, 156-157

Sa'id bin Taymur, Sultan, 53-4, 62, 70 St. Mark's Cathedral, Alexandria, 401

Saket, Bassam and Keely, Churles B., "Jordanian Migrant Workers in the Arab Region: A Case Study of Consequences for Labor Supplying Countries," 685-698

Sakr, Etienne, 7

Salaam, Sa'ib, 31, 267, 273-5

Salālah, 53, 59

Salam-Liebich, Hayat, The Architecture of the Mamluk City of Tripoli, reviewed, 535-536

Salama, Hafiz, 412

Salem, Norma; Review: Johnson, Islam and the Politics of Meaning in Palestinian Nationalism, 141-142

Samed, 258

Samhan, Helen Hatab; Review: Abraham and Abraham (eds.), Arabs in the New World: Studies on Arab-American Communities; Waugh et al. (eds.), The Muslim Community in North America, 321-323

Sampson, Nikos, 476, 481

Sardar, Ziauddin, Science and Technology in the Middle East: A Guide to Issues, Organizations and Institutions, reviewed, 163-164

Sarkis, Elias, 2-3, 22, 28, 276

Saudi Arabia, 207, 209-210, 218, 232, 238, 242, 419-32 passim, 455, 459-67 passim, 471, 472, 615, 618, 624, 625, 643, 647-51, 652, 658, 659, 665, 666, 667, 679, 690, 701, 704; Books on, listed: 173-174, 573, 574, 783; Books on, noted: 567, 569; Books on, reviewed: 124-125, 338-339

Saudi Arabia: The Making of a Financial Giant, by Arthur N. Young, noted, 569-570

Sawyer, Herbert L., Soviet Perceptions of the Oil Factor in U.S. Foreign Policy: The Middle East-Gulf Region, reviewed, 755-756

Al-Sayed, Abdul Malik A., Social Ethics of Islam: Classical Islamic-Arabic Political Theory and Practice, reviewed, 565-566

Sayeed, Khalid Bin; Notice: Dahlan, Dirasa fi'l-Siyāsa al-Dākhilīya li'l-Mamlaka al-'Arabīya alSa'ūdīya (A Study of the Internal Policy of the Saudi Arabian Kingdom), 567-568

Sayigh, Yusif A., Arab Oil Policies in the 1970s: Opportunity and Responsibility, reviewed, 341-343 Sayyiditna Al-Bir, 14-16

Schellenberg, Walter, 76

Schenker, Hillel (ed.), After Lebanon: The Israeli-Palestinian Connection, reviewed, 332-333

Schimmel, Annemarie; Review: Junayd, Deladrière (tr.), Enseignement spirituel: Traités, lettres, oraisons et sentences; Kalābādhī, Deladrière (tr.), Triaté de soufisme: Les Maîtres et les étapes, 771-772.

Schmidt, Dana Adams; Notice: Graz, The Omanis: Sentinels of the Gulf, 353

Schneider, Steven A., The Oil Price Revolution, reviewed, 341-343

Schneller Refugee Camp, 688

Science and Technology in the Middle East: A Guide to Issues, Organizations and Institutions, by Ziauddin Sardar, reviewed, 163–164

"Sectarian Conflict in Egypt and the Political Expediency of Religion," by Hamied Ansari, 397-418 Sellktar, Ofira, "Ethnic Stratification and Foreign Policy in Israel: The Attitudes of Oriental Jews Towards the Arabs and the Arab-Israeli Conflict," 34-50

Sella, Amnon, Soviet Political and Military Conduct in the Middle East, reviewed, 327-330

La sémantique au service de l'anthropologie: Recherche méthodologique et application à l'étude de la parenté chez les Touaregs de l'Ahaggar, by Hélène Claudot, noted, 171-172

Semyonov, Moshe, 39 Sephardim, 34-50

Serafy, Salah El; Notice: Young, Saudi Arabia: The Making of a Financial Giant, 569-570

Serageldin, Ismail, 702; et al., "Some Issues Related to Labor Migration in the Middle East and North Africa," 615-642; et al., Manpower and International Labor Migration in the Middle East and North Africa, reviewed, 770-771; and al-Sadek, Samir (eds.), The Arab City: Its Character and Islamic Cultural Heritage, reviewed, 320-321 Sex and Society in Islam: Birth Control before the Nineteenth Century, by B. F. Musallam, reviewed, 559-560

Sharawi, Mutwali, 405 Sha'ban, Shaykh Sa'id, 274 Shah of Iran, 51-2 passim, 68

Al-Shahi, Ahmed and MacEoin, Denis (eds.), Islam in the Modern World, reviewed, 344-345 Shahid, Irfan; Review: Pedersen, French (tr.), Hil-

Shahid, Irfan; Review: Pedersen, French (tr.), Hillenbrand (ed.), The Arabic Book, 776-777

Al-Shalkhly, Salah and Al-Mani', Saleh A. (eds.), The Euro-Arab Dialogue: A Study in Associative Diplomacy, noted, 568

Shaked, Haim, Legum, Colin and Dishon, Daniel (eds.), Middle East Contemporary Survey, Vol. 5: 1980-81, noted, 169

Sham al-Nasim, 413

Shamali, Fouad, 13

Shamir, Yehuda; Review: Vital, Zionism: The Formative Years, 316-317

Shamir, Yitzhak, 248

Shams al-Din, Muhammad Mahdi, 268-69, 271-2, 275

The Shaping of 'Abbasid Rule, by Jacob Lassner, reviewed, 763-765

al-Shara, Farouk, 232

Sharabi, Hisham; Review: Berque, Hoare (tr.), Arab Rebirth; Pain and Ecstasy, 547

al-Sharabiyya district, Cairo, 408, 410 Sharaf al-Din, Jaafar, 270

Sharia, 401, 414

Shariati, Ali, (Bakhtiar, Laleh (tr.), Fatima is Fatima, reviewed, 157-159; Marjani, Fatollah (tr.),

Man and Islam, reviewed, 157-159
Sharif, Regina S., Non-Jewish Zionism: Its Roots in Western History, reviewed, 135-137
Sharon, Arlel, 34, 48, 210-11, 224-5, 239-41, 244,

256 Sharon, Moshe, 38 Sharot, Stephen, 42

Shatila, 5, 34, 240, 259-61, 263, 265

Shaw, R. Paul, Mobilising Human Resources in the Arab World, reviewed, 340-341

Shehadeh, Raja, The Third Way: A Journal of Life in the West Bank, reviewed, 557-558

Shelkhanzai nomads, 433–53 Shenouda III, 398, 399, 400–402, 404, 412, 416 Sherbiny, Naiem A., "Expatriate Labor Flows to the Arab Oil Countries in the 1980s," 643–667 Shi'a, 30–1, 204, 206, 213, 230, 246, 249, 251, 254,

268-273. See also: Muslims Shidyaq, Samir, 221 Shihab, Fuad, 276

Shinata, Ibrahim F. I., et al., The OPEC Fund for International Development: The Formative Years, reviewed, 560-561

Shihūh tribe, 60

Shimon Peres: A Biography, by Matti Golan, tr. by Ina Friedman, reviewed, 137-138

Shokeid, Haim, 36

Shubra al-Khaima, 415

Shaf, 24, 206, 226, 245-6, 274-8 passim

Shultz, George, 228, 239, 241, 243-44, 247, 249, 266 Shūrā, 52, 69

Sicat, Gerardo P., 465

Siddiqi, Muhammad Nejatullah, Muslim Economic Thinking: A Survey of Contemporary Literature, reviewed, 775-776

Sidon, 207, 216, 258, 262, 270, 274

Sin al-Fil, 6

Sinai, 238 Sinclair, Clive, Serageldin, Ismail, Socknat, James,

and Birks, J. Stace, "Some Issues Related to Labor Migration in the Middle East and North Africa," 615-642

Sind, 74

Singapore, 700

Singer, Morris; Review: Uca, Workers' Participation and Self-Management in Turkey: An Evaluation of Attempts and Experiences, 544-545

Skaf, Joseph, 267, 282

The Slow Rapprochement: Britain and Turkey in the Age of Kemal Atatürk, 1919-38, by Stephen F. Evans, noted, 570

Small Nuclear Forces and U.S. Security Policy: Threats and Potential Conflicts in the Middle East and South Asia, ed. by Rodney W. Jones, reviewed,

Smith, Charles D., Islam and the Search for Social Order in Modern Egypt: A Biography of Muhammad Husayn Haykal, reviewed, 307-308; Review: Grandin, Le Soudan nilotique et l'administration britannique (1898-1956): Eléments d'interpretation sociohistorique d'une expérience coloniale, 529

754-755

Smooha, Sammy, 41 Snider, Lewis W., "The Lebanese Forces: Their Origins and Role in Lebanon's Politics," 1-33 Social Ethics of Islam: Classical Islamic-Arabic Political Theory and Practice, by Abdul Malik A. Al-Sayed, reviewed, 565-566

Socialist Zionism, 34, 38, 45

Socknat, James, et al., "Some Issues Related to Labor Migration in the Middle East and North Africa," 615-642; Review: Shaw, Mobilising Human Resources in the Arab World, 340-341 Sogo-Shosha, 457

Sohar: Culture and Society in an Omani Town, by Fredrik Barth, reviewed, 127-128

Soliman le Magnifique, by André Clot, noted, 354 "Some Issues Related to Labor Migration in the Middle East and North Africa," by Ismail Serageldin, James Socknat, J. Stace Birks, and Clive Sinclair, 615-642

Sonbol, Amira El Azhary; Review: L'Egypt au XIXe siècle: Colloque international, 525-526

Le Soudan nilotique et l'administration britannique (1898-1956): Eléments d'interpretation sociohistorique d'une expérience coloniale, reviewed, 529 South Asia, 619, 621, 698, 708, 710

South Asian Security after Afghanistan, by G. S. Bhargava, reviewed, 120-122

South Asians, 616, 674

South Yemen, 471; Books on, reviewed: 128-129 Southall, 674

Southeast Asia, 619, 621

Southeast Asians, 616

Soviet Perceptions of the Oil Factor in U.S. Foreign Policy: The Middle East-Gulf Region, by Herbert L. Sawyer, reviewed, 755-756

Soviet Policy and Practice toward Third World Conflicts, by Stephen T. Hosmer and Thomas W. Wolfe, reviewed, 327-330

Soviet Political and Military Conduct in the Middle East, by Amnon Sella, reviewed, 327-330

The Soviet Union and the Arabian Peninsula: Soviet Policy towards the Persian Gulf and Arabia, by Arych Y. Yodfat, reviewed, 126-127

The Soviet Union and the Middle East in the 1980s: Opportunities, Constraints, and Dilemmas, ed. by Mark V. Kauppi and R. Craig Nation, reviewed,

Spagnolo, John P.; Review: Abadi, Britain's Withdrawal from the Middle East, 1947-71: The Economic and Strategic Imperatives, 751-752

Spencer, William; Notice: Sullivan, Thomas-Robert Bugeaud, France and Algeria 1784-1849: Politics, Power and the Good Society, 355

Spiro, David E.; Review: Peri, Between Battles and Ballots: Israeli Military in Politics, 134-135

Split Vision: The Portrayal of Arabs in the American Media, ed. by Edmund Ghareeb, reviewed, 550-551

Sri Lanka, 700, 709

Sri Lankans, 616

Stark, Freya, 204

State and Conflict in the Middle East: Emergence of the Postcolonial State, by Gabriel Ben-Dor, reviewed, 330-331

State Consultative Council (Oman), 52-71; decrees: 56-9, 64, 71

Statism, 45

Stockwell, Edward G.; Review: Musallam, Sex and Society in Islam: Birth Control before the Nineteenth Century, 559-560

Stoddard, Philip H. (ed.), The Middle East in the 1980s: Problems and Prospects, Proceedings of a Conference, noted, 170; and Miller, William G. (eds.). Perspectives on the Middle East 1983: Proceedings of a Conference, noted, 170-171

Stonequist, Everet V., 37

Stookey, Robert W.; Review: Bidwell, The Two Yemens, 128-129

Studies in International Law: With Special Reference to the Arab-Israeli Conflict, by Nathan Feinberg, reviewed, 758-760

Studies in Islamic Economics: A Selection of Papers, ed. by Khurshid Ahmad, reviewed, 775-776 Sub-Saharan Africa, 671, 711

Sudan, 622; Books on, listed: 574; Books on, reviewed: 522-523, 527-529

Suez, 412

Suez Canal, 426, 457

The Sufi Path of Love: The Spiritual Teachings of Rumi, by William C. Chittick, noted, 354

Al-Sulh, Rashid, 273

Al-Sulh, Tagiy al-Din, 273

Sullivan, Antony Thrail, Thomas-Robert Bugeaud, France and Algeria 1784-1849: Politics, Power and the Good Society, noted, 355; Notice: Al-Mani' and Al-Shaikhly (eds.), The Euro-Arab Dialogue: A Study in Associative Diplomacy, 568

Sullivan, Denis J.; Review: Freedman (ed.), Israel in the Begin Era; Arian (ed.), The Elections in

Israel 1981, 532-533

The Sultan's Servants: The Transformation of Ottoman Provincial Government, 1550-1650, by I. Metin Kunt, reviewed, 766-767

Sunna, 402

Sunnis, 251, 273-6; See also: Muslims

Suq al-Gharb, 247 Suq al-Manakh, 653

Surviving the Siege of Beirut: A Personal Account, by Lina Mikdadi, reviewed, 115-120

Su'ūdī Relations with Eastern Arabia and 'Umān (1800-1871), by Zāmil Muḥammad al-Rashīd, reviewed, 338-339

Suzuki Motors, 683

Syria, 2-3, 10, 12-13, 15, 18, 20, 22, 28-31 passim, 204-219 passim, 221-227, 259, 263, 266, 268, 271, 274, 277, 419, 426, 427, 428, 471, 617, 622; Article: "The Motives of Syria's Involvement in Lebanon," by Adeed Dawisha, 228-236; Books on, listed 174, 359, 574, 785; Books on, reviewed: 148-150, 562-564, 733-738

Syrian Social Nationalist Party, 282

Szyliowicz, Joseph S.; Review: Berberoğlu, Turkey in Crisis: From State Capitalism to Neo-Colonialism, 151-152

Taiwan, 700, 708 Tajamu<sup>\*</sup>, 405, 417

takfir, 406

Takfir wa al-Hiira, 403, 407-08

Taldat, Maissa (tr.), Abdalla, Ismail-Sabri, et al., Images of the Arab Future, reviewed, 752-753 Tall al-Za'atar, 5-8, 260

Talmud, 46

Taiwar, Bhagat Ram, 80-84 Tamarin, Georges R., 38

Tanzim, 6-7

Tanzim al-Jihad, 403, 407-08, 413, 414

Taqiy al-Din, Shaykh Halim, 277

Tavakolian, Bahram, "Women and Socioeconomic Change Among Sheikhanzai Nomads of Western Afghanistan," 433-453

Tawhid Movement, 274, 282

Tehran, 448

Territoires d'Islam: Le monde vu de Mossoul au XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècle, by Percy Kemp, reviewed, 767-768
Terry, Janice J., The Wafd, 1919-1952: Cornerstone of Egyptian Political Power, reviewed, 308
Texas, 668

Thailand, 700, 708

Al-Thawābit al-Islāmiya, 275-7

The Third Way: A Journal of Life in the West Bank, by Raja Shehadeh, reviewed, 557-558

Third World countries, 671

This Land is Our Land: The West Bank under Israeli Occupation, by Jan Metzger et al., reviewed, 760-761

This Year in Jerusalem: Israel in Experience, by Kenneth Cragg, reviewed, 554-556

Thomas-Robert Bugeaud, France and Algeria 1784-1849: Politics, Power and the Good Society, by Antony Thrall Sullivan, noted, 355

Through Iran in Disguise, by Sarah Hobson, noted, 570-571

Thyssen, Xavier, Des manières d'habiter dans le Sahel tunisien, noted, 568-569

Tibi, Bassam; Review: Flores, Nationalismus und Sozialisumus im arabischen Osten: Kommunistische Partei und arabische Nationalbewegung in Palästina, 1919–1948, 142–143

Tiger militia (Lebanon), 9-10, 17

Tignor, Robert (and Abdel-Khalek, Gouda) (eds.), The Political Economy of Income Distribution in Egypt, reviewed, 523–525; Review: Smith, Islam and the Search for Social Order in Modern Egypt: A Biography of Muhammad Husayn Haykal, 307–308

Tillion, Germaine, Hoare, Quintin (tr.), The Republic of Cousins: Women's Oppression in Mediterranean Society, reviewed, 768-770

Tilmisani, Omar, 405, 406, 407, 411, 415

Timerman, Jacobo, Acoca, Miguel (tr.), The Longest War: Israel in Lebanon, reviewed, 115-120 TMT, 481

Torture in the Eighties: An Amnesty International Report, reviewed, 733-738

Toth, James; Review: Fahim, Egyptian Nubians: Resettlement and Years of Coping, 526-527

Tourkoff, Olga; Notice: Hobson, Through Iran in Disguise, 570-571

Traces of Travel Brought Home from Abroad, by Gerald de Gaury, noted, 355-356

Traditional Houses in Baghdad, by John Warren and Ihsan Fethi, reviewed, 777-778

Traité de soufisme: Les Maîtres et les étapes, by Kalābādhī, tr. by Roger Deladrière, reviewed, 771-772

Tribes in Oman, by J. R. K. Carter, reviewed, 127-128

The Tripartite Relationship: Government, Foreign Investors, and Local Investors during Egypt's Economic Opening, by Kate Gillespie, reviewed, 741-742

Tripoli, 235, 247, 274 Troodos mountains, 477

Tsakok, Isabelle, 702

Tunisia, 427; Books on, listed: 573; Books on, noted: 568-569; Books on, reviewed: 139-140

Turkey, 428, 432, 435, 475, 476, 477, 482, 672; Books on, listed: 175, 571, 575, 784; Books on, noted: 570, 780–781; Books on, reviewed: 150–152, 323–324, 331–332, 542–545

Turkey: A Short History, by Roderic H. Davison, noted, 780-761

Turkey in Crisis: From State Capitalism to Neo-Colonialism, by Berch Bergeroğlu, reviewed, 151-152

Turkish Cypriots, 476, 477, 479, 481, 482, 483 Turkish Federated State of Cyprus, 476

Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus, 476 Turks, 668

The Two Yemens, by Robin Bidwell, reviewed, 128-129

Tyre, 258-9, 262, 270

Uca, Mehmet Nezir, Workers' Participation and Self-Management in Turkey: An Evaluation of Attempts and Experiences, reviewed, 544-545 ulama, 403

UNIFIL, 222

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 72-84, 204-219 passim, 237-254 passim, 479

United Arab Emirates, 422, 423, 431, 432, 459, 615, 618, 619, 621, 643, 656-59, 665, 666, 667, 690, 701; Books on, listed: 174, 362, 573; Books on, reviewed: 125-126

United Kibbutz Movement, 48 United Nations Charter, 402

United Nations Security Council, 476; Resolution 509, 212

United States: 32-33, 204-219 passim, 222, 225-6, 228-236 passim; 404, 424, 455, 470, 668, 674; Article "Reagan's Lebanon Policy: Trial and Error," by William B. Quandt, 237-254; 261, 264-6 The United States, Greece and Turkey: The Troubled Triangle, by Theodore A. Couloumbis, reviewed, 331-332

The unJewish State: The Politics of Jewish Identity in Israel, by Akiva Orr, reviewed, 748-750

UNRWA, 255-7, 259, 264

Upper Egypt, 399, 400, 404, 407, 408, 413, 414, 415 Upper Volta, 672

'Usar, 404

'Usayrans, See: Osseiran

Utas, Bo (ed.), Women in Islamic Societies: Social Attitudes and Historical Perspectives, reviewed, 768-770

Vance, Cyrus, 242

Van Dyk, Jere, In Afghanistan: An American Odyssey, reviewed, 123-124

Vatican, 412

Vatin, Jean-Claude; Review: Zartman et al., Political Elites in Arab North Africa: Morocco, Tunisia, Libya and Egypt, 139-140

Venetians, 475

Verdoorn relationship, 651-664

Vietnam war, 705

Violence and Peace-Building in the Middle East: Proceedings of a Symposium Held by the Isrueli Institute for the Study of International Affairs, ed. by Mario'n Mushkat, reviewed, 558–559

Virginia, 668

Vital, David, Zionism: The Formative Years, reviewed, 316-317

Voll, John O.; Notice: Qutb, Milestones, 353 von Hentig, Werner Otto, 74

von Lahousen, Colonel Erwin, 77

von Niedermayer, Oskar, 74
The Wafd, 1919-1952: Cornerstone of

The Wafd, 1919-1952: Cornerstone of Egyptian Political Power, by Janice J. Terry, reviewed, 308 al-Wahaybi, Khalfan Nāşir, 58

Walker, Anita M., "Enosis in Cyprus: Dhali, A Case Study," 474-494

Waqf, 408

War Powers Act, 247

Warburg, Gabriel R. and Kupferschmidt, Uri M. (eds.), Islam, Nationalism, and Radicalism in Egypt and the Sudan, reviewed, 527-529

Ward, Seth; Review: Laskier, The Alliance Israélite Universelle and the Jewish Communities of Morocco, 1862-1962, 537-538

Ware, L. B.; Notice: Heller et al. (ed.), The Middle East Military Balance, 1983, 780

Warren, John and Fethi, Ihsan, Traditional Houses in Baghdad, reviewed, 777-778

Warriors for Jerusalem: The Six Days That Changed the Middle East, by Donald Neff, reviewed, 761-762 Washington, 668, 674

Wassnuss, Wilhelm, 74

Waterbury, John, The Egypt of Nasser and Sadat: The Political Economy of Two Regimes, reviewed, 523-525; Review: Gillespie, The Tripartite Relationship: Government, Foreign Investors, and Local Investors during Egypt's Economic Opening, 741-742

Waugh, Earle H. et al. (eds), The Muslim Community in North America, reviewed, 321-323

al-Wazzan, Shafiq, 273

Wehr, Hans, Cowan, J. Milton (ed.), A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic (Arabic-English), noted, 167

Wainbaum, Marvin G.; Review: Adams and Iqbal, Exports, Politics, and Economic Development: Pakistan 1970-1982, 540-541

Weinberger, Caspar, 249 Weizman, Ezer, 223-4

West Bank: 46-7, 210-11, 231, 239-41, 243, 262, 623

The West Bank Data Project: A Survey of Israel's Policies, by Meron Benvenisti, reviewed, 762-763 West Germany, 428, 455

Western Europe, 470, 612

Western Sahara: The Roots of a Desert War, by Tony Hodges, reviewed, 750-751

White Paper on International Trade, 461

Wihdat Refugee Camp, 688

Wiley, David S., et al., Africa on Film and Videotape, 1960-1981: A Compendium of Reviews, noted, 566-567

Williams, John W.; Notice: Lax, Political Risk in the International Oil and Gas Industry, 171

Wilson, Evan M.; Review: Grose, Israel in the Mind of America, 315-316; Notice: de Gaury, Traces of Travel Brought Home from Abroad, 355-356

Wilson, Robert and Freeth, Zahra (eds.), Dickson, H. R. P., The Arab of the Desert, reviewed, 545-546

Wilson, Rodney J. A., Japan's Exports to the Middle East: Directional and Commodity Trends and Price Behavior, 454-473; Review: Richards and Martin (eds.), Migration, Mechanization and Agricultural Labor Markets in Egypt, 339-340 Wingerter, Rex B.; Review: Rubenberg, The Palestine Liberation Organization: Its Institutional Infrastructure; Miller, The PLO and the Politics of Survival, 144-145

Witness of War Crimes in Lebanon: Testimony Given to the Nordic Commission, Oslo, October, 1982, by the International Organization for the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, reviewed, 733-738

Wohlmuth, Karl and Oesterdiekhoff, Peter (eds.), The Development Perspectives of the Democratic Republic of Sudan: The Limits of the Breadbasket Strategy, reviewed, 522-523

Wolfe, Thomas W. and Hosmer, Stephen T., Soviet Policy and Practice toward Third World Conflicts, reviewed, 327-330

Wolffsohn, Michael, Politik in Israel: Entwicklung und Struktur des politischen Systems, reviewed, 533-534

women, role of, 433-453

Women and Revolution in Iran, ed. by Guity Nashat, reviewed, 531-532

"Women and Socioeconomic Change Among Sheikhanzai Nomads of Western Afghanistan," by Bahram Tavakolian, 433-453

Women in Islamic Societies: Social Attitudes and Historical Perspectives, ed. by Bo Utas, reviewed, 768-770

Women of Iran: The Conflict with Fundamentalist Islam, ed. by Farah Azari, reviewed, 133-134 Workers' Participation and Self-Management in Turkey: An Evaluation of Attempts and Experiences, by Mchmet Nezir Uca, reviewed, 544-545

World Bank, 643, 676, 690, 700 World Development Report, 676 World War I, 74 World War II, 74–5, 77–84, 670

yelid ha'aretz (native born), 44 Yemen, 617, 622, 623-24, 676, 677, 683; Books on, noted: 568; Books on, reviewed, 128-129 Yeshilada, Birol; Review: Dodd, The Crisis of Turkish Democracy, 542-543

Yodfat, Arych Y., The Soviet Union and the Arabian Peninsula: Soviet Policy towards the Persian Gulf and Arabia, reviewed, 126-127

Young, Arthur N., Saudi Arabia: The Making of a Financial Giant, noted, 569-570

Younghusband, Colonel, 73 Yuchtman-Yaar, Ephraim, 39

Yugoslavia, 672 Yunis, Sami, 277

Zahle, 209, 224, 279

Zaibatsu, 457
Zartman, I. William, et al., Political Elites in Arab
North Africa: Morocco, Tunisia, Libya and Egypt,
reviewed, 139–140

Zawiya al-Hamra, 407-15, 417, 418

Zayyat, Abdul Salam, 415 Al-Zein, Abd al-Latif, 270

Zekan, Julianna J.; Notice: Nakhjavani, Arab Banks and the International Financial Markets, 779-780

Zionism and Economy, by Baruch Kimmerling, noted, 571

Zionism: The Formative Years, by David Vital, reviewed, 316-317

The Zionist Dream Revisited: From Herzl to Gush Emunim and Back, by Amnon Rubinstein, reviewed, 745-747

Ziring, Lawrence; Review: Rehman, Public Opinion and Political Development in Pakistan, 1947–1958, 140–141

al-Zomar, Col. 'Abbud, 414 al-Zomor, Tarig, 413

al-Zomor, Tariq, 413 Zucker, David, et al., Resea

Zucker, David, et al., Research on Human Rights in the Occupied Territories, 1979-1983, reviewed, 733-738

Zuhdi, Karam, 413-14 Zurich, 475

